

Demand and Supply of Medicinal Plants in India 2008, National Medicinal Plants Board, New Delhi
CHECK-LIST OF TRADED MEDICINAL PLANTS OF INDIA

S. No.	Botanical Name	Family Name	API Sanskrit Names	Trade Name	Habit	Source*	Part(s) Used	Med. Sys. Tag**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	<i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i> (L.) Moench [= <i>Hibiscus esculentus</i> L.]	MALVACEAE		Bhendi	Shrub	C	Fruit (Seed)	AFU
2	<i>Abelmoschus ficulneus</i> (L.) Wight & Arn. [= <i>Hibiscus ficulneus</i> L.]	MALVACEAE		Kattu vendai	Shrub	W	Fruit (Seed)	AF
3	<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i> Medik. [= <i>Hibiscus abelmoschus</i> L.]	MALVACEAE	Kasturilatika	Muskdana, Latakasturi	Shrub	C/W	Fruit (Seed)	AFU
4	<i>Abies pindrow</i> (Royle ex D.Don) Royle	PINACEAE		Granthiparna, Talisa	Tree	W	Leaf	A
5	<i>Abies spectabilis</i> (D.Don) Spach [= <i>Abies webbiana</i> Wall. ex D.Don]	PINACEAE	Talisa	Talispatra	Tree	W	Leaf	A
-	<i>Abies webbiana</i> Wall. ex D.Don	Ref.: <i>Abies spectabilis</i>						
6	<i>Abrus precatorius</i> L.	FABACEAE	Gunja	Chirmati, Chinnoti, Gundumani	Climber	W	Root, Fruit (Seed)	AFHSTU
7	<i>Abutilon indicum</i> (L.) Sweet subsp. <i>guineense</i> (Schumach.) Borss.	MALVACEAE	Atibala	Tutti	Shrub	W	Leaf, Root	AFSTU
-	<i>Acacia arabica</i> (Lam.) Willd. var. <i>indica</i> Benth.	Ref.: <i>Acacia nilotica</i> subsp. <i>indica</i>						
8	<i>Acacia caesia</i> (L.) Willd.	MIMOSACEAE	Khadira	Incha, Indu, Singapore pattai	Shrub	W	Bark (Stem)	AF
9	<i>Acacia catechu</i> (L.f.) Willd.	MIMOSACEAE		Katha	Tree	W	Bark (Stem), Wood (Heartwood)	AFSTU
10	<i>Acacia chundra</i> (Roxb. ex Rottler) Willd.	MIMOSACEAE		Khadir	Tree	W	Wood	A

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-	<i>Acacia concinna</i> (Willd.) DC.	Ref.: <i>Acacia sinuata</i>						
11	<i>Acacia farnesiana</i> (L.) Willd.	MIMOSACEAE		Irmed	Tree	C	Bark (Stem)	AFS
12	<i>Acacia nilotica</i> (L.) Willd. ex Delile subsp. <i>indica</i> (Benth.) Brenan [= <i>A. arabica</i> (Lam.) Willd. var. <i>indica</i> Benth.]	MIMOSACEAE	Babbula	Babul, Keekar	Tree	W/C	Gum, Bark (Stem)	AS
13	<i>Acacia sinuata</i> (Lour.) Merr. [= <i>A. concinna</i> (Willd.) DC.]	MIMOSACEAE		Chikakai (Shikakai)	Climber	W	Fruit	AF
14	<i>Acalypha fruticosa</i> Forssk.	EUPHORBIACEAE		Cinni	Shrub	W	Leaf	FS
15	<i>Acalypha indica</i> L.	EUPHORBIACEAE		Khokali, Arishtamanjari	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFHS
16	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.	ASTERACEAE		Brinjasif	Herb	C/W	Fruit (Seed)	HSUW
17	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i> L.	AMARANTHACEAE	Apamarga	Apamarga	Herb	W	Leaf, Fruit (Seed), Whole Plant	AFHSTU
18	<i>Achyranthes bidentata</i> Blume	AMARANTHACEAE		Apamarga	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AF
19	<i>Aconitum balfourii</i> Stapf	RANUNCULACEAE		Vatsnabha	Herb	W	Root	A
20	<i>Aconitum bisma</i> (Ham.) Rapaics	RANUNCULACEAE		Bikhma	Herb	W	Root	AF
21	<i>Aconitum chasmanthum</i> Stapf	RANUNCULACEAE	Vatsanabha	Vatsnabha	Herb	W	Root	AH
22	<i>Aconitum deinorrhizum</i> Stapf	RANUNCULACEAE		Vatsnabha	Herb	W	Root	A
23	<i>Aconitum falconeri</i> Stapf	RANUNCULACEAE		Vatsnabha	Herb	W	Root	A
24	<i>Aconitum ferox</i> Wall. ex Ser.	RANUNCULACEAE		Vachhnag, Atis	Herb	W	Root	AFHSU
25	<i>Aconitum heterophyllum</i> Wall. ex Royle	RANUNCULACEAE	Ativisa	Atis, Aconite, Ativish	Herb	W	Root (Tuber)	AFSTU
26	<i>Aconitum laciniatum</i> Stapf	RANUNCULACEAE		Kalo Bikhmo	Herb	W	Root	F
27	<i>Aconitum spicatum</i> (Bruhl) Stapf	RANUNCULACEAE		Bish	Herb	W	Root	F
28	<i>Aconitum violaceum</i> Jacq. ex Stapf	RANUNCULACEAE		Mitha Telia	Herb	W	Root	F
29	<i>Acorus calamus</i> L.	ARACEAE	Vaca	Vach, Vaj, Calamus roots, Vekhand	Herb	C/W	Root (Rhizome)	AFSTUW

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30	<i>Actinopterys dichotoma</i> Mett.	ACTINOPTERYDACEAE		Mayurpankhi	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AS
31	<i>Adansonia digitata</i> L.	BOMBACACEAE		Gorakimli	Tree	C	Fruit	AFSU
32	<i>Adenanthera pavonina</i> L.	MIMOSACEAE		Kamboji, Tamaraka	Tree	C/W	Wood (Heartwood)	AFS
33	<i>Adenia hondala</i> (Gaertn.) W.J. de Wilde	PASSIFLORACEAE		Vidari	Climber	W	Root (Tubers)	AF
34	<i>Adhatoda beddomei</i> C.B. Clarke [= <i>Justicia beddomei</i> (C.B. Clarke) Bennet]	ACANTHACEAE		Vasa	Shrub	W	Leaf	A
-	<i>Adhatoda vasica</i> Nees	Ref.: <i>Adhatoda zeylanica</i>						
35	<i>Adhatoda zeylanica</i> Medik. [= <i>A. vasica</i> Nees; <i>Justicia adhatoda</i> L.]	ACANTHACEAE	Vasa	Adusa	Shrub	W/C	Leaf	AFHS
36	<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i> L.	ADIANTACEAE		Hanraj, Parshoshan	Herb	W	Whole Plant, Leaf	FU
-	<i>Adiantum lunulatum</i> Burm.	Ref.: <i>Adiantum philippense</i>						
37	<i>Adiantum philippense</i> L.f. [= <i>A. lunulatum</i> Burm.]	ADIANTACEAE	Hamsapadi	Hansraj	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AF
38	<i>Adiantum venustum</i> D. Don.	ADIANTACEAE		Hansraj	Herb	W	Whole Plant	F
39	<i>Aegle marmelos</i> (L.) Correa	RUTACEAE	Bilva	Bael, Belgiri, Bilva, Vilvam	Tree	C/W	Leaf, Fruit, Bark (Root, Stem)	AFHSTU
40	<i>Aerva lanata</i> (L.) Juss.	AMARANTHACEAE	Pattura	Cheroola	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFS
41	<i>Aesculus indica</i> (Wall. ex Cambess) Hook.	HIPPOCASTANACEAE		Indian Horse Chesnut, Bankhor pangar	Tree	C/W	Fruit (Fruit, Seed)	F
42	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> L.	ASTERACEAE		Visamustih, Goat weed, Visadodi	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFS
43	<i>Aglaia elaeagnoides</i> (A. Juss.) Benth.	MELIACEAE		Priyangu	Tree	W	Fruit	AF

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44	<i>Aglaia odorata</i> Lour.	MELIACEAE		Pishthparni, Pithavan	Tree	C	Leaf	F
45	<i>Ailanthus excelsa</i> Roxb.	SIMAROUACEAE	Araluka	Aralu	Tree	C/W	Root	AFS
46	<i>Ailanthus triphysa</i> (Dennst.) Alston	SIMAROUACEAE		Guggula Dhup	Tree	C/W	Bark (Stem)	AF
47	<i>Ainsliaea aptera</i> DC.	ASTERACEAE		Sathjalani	Herb	W	Root	F
48	<i>Ajuga bracteosa</i> Benth.	LAMIACEAE		Nilkanti	Herb	W	Whole Plant	F
49	<i>Alangium salvifolium</i> (L.f.) Wang.	ALANGIACEAE	Ankolah	Ankodah, Dirghakilaka	Tree	W	Leaf, Root	AFST
50	<i>Albizia amara</i> (Roxb.) Boivin	MIMOSACEAE		Krishnasirish	Tree	W	Leaf	AFS
51	<i>Albizia lebbek</i> (L.) Benth.	MIMOSACEAE	Sirisa	Vaakaveru, Shirish	Tree	C/W	Leaf, Bark (Stem)	AFSU
52	<i>Albizia marginata</i> Merr.	MIMOSACEAE		Sirisah	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	A
53	<i>Albizia odoratissima</i> (L.f.) Benth.	MIMOSACEAE		Sirisa	Tree	C/W	Bark (Stem)	AFS
54	<i>Alhagi pseudalhagi</i> (M.Bieb.) Desv.	FABACEAE	Yavasaka	Durlabha, Yavasaka	Shrub	W	Whole Plant	ASTU
55	<i>Allium ampeloprasum</i> L.	LILIACEAE (Alliaceae)		Leek, Levant garlic	Herb	C	Root (Bulb)	FW
56	<i>Allium cepa</i> L.	LILIACEAE (Alliaceae)		Onion	Herb	C	Root (Bulb)	AFHS-TUW
57	<i>Allium sativum</i> L.	LILIACEAE (Alliaceae)	Lasuna	Lasan, Velathulli	Herb	C	Root	AFHS-TUW
58	<i>Allium stracheyi</i> Baker	LILIACEAE (Alliaceae)		Jambu	Herb	W	Root	A
59	<i>Aloe barbadensis</i> Mill. [= <i>A. vera</i> (L.) Burm.f.]	LILIACEAE (Aloaceae)	Kanyasara	Ghikanvar, Kumari	Herb	C/W	Leaf	AFSTUW
-	<i>Aloe vera</i> (L.) Burm.f.	Ref.: <i>Aloe barbadensis</i>						
60	<i>Alpinia calcarata</i> (Haw.) Roscoe	ZINGIBERACEAE		Chittaratha, Aratha	Herb	C	Root (Rhizome)	A
61	<i>Alpinia galanga</i> (L.) Willd.	ZINGIBERACEAE	Kulanjan	Kulinjan, Rasnamool, Koshtakulinjan	Herb	C/W	Root (Rhizome)	AFSU

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62	<i>Alpinia officinarum</i> Hance	ZINGIBERACEAE		Khulinjan	Herb	I	Root (Rhizome)	ASU
63	<i>Alstonia scholaris</i> (L.) R.Br.	APOCYNACEAE	Saptaparna	Saptaparnachal (Satveen)	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AFHSTU
64	<i>Alstonia venenata</i> R.Br.	APOCYNACEAE		Anadana, Raja - adana	Shrub	W	Bark (Stem), Fruit	AF
65	<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i> (L.) R.Br. ex DC.	AMARANTHACEAE	Matsyaki	Ponnanganni	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFST
66	<i>Althaea officinalis</i> L.	MALVACEAE	Khatmi	Khatmi, Resha-Khatami, Shilaras	Herb	C/W	Root	AFSU
67	<i>Altingia excelsa</i> Noronha	ALTINGIACEAE		Silaras	Tree	C/W	Resin	AFSU
-	<i>Amaranthus gangeticus</i> L.	Ref.: <i>Amaranthus tricolor</i>						
-	<i>Amaranthus mangostanus</i> L.	Ref.: <i>Amaranthus tricolor</i>						
68	<i>Amaranthus paniculatus</i> L.	AMARANTHACEAE		Chaulai, Ramdana	Herb	C	Fruit (Seed)	AS
69	<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i> L.	AMARANTHACEAE		Cholai, Bhandira	Herb	W	Root	AFST
70	<i>Amaranthus tricolor</i> L. [= <i>A. gangeticus</i> L.; <i>A. mangostanus</i> L.]	AMARANTHACEAE	Ramasitalika	Lal sag, Alpamarisa	Herb	C	Fruit (Seed)	AS
71	<i>Ambroma augusta</i> (L.) L.f.	STERCULIACEAE		Ulatkambal	Shrub	C/W	Root (Tuber)	AFH
72	<i>Ammannia baccifera</i> L.	LYTHRACEAE		Kurand ghas	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AS
73	<i>Ammi majus</i> L.	APIACEAE		Ammi	Herb	C	Fruit	FW
74	<i>Amomum aromaticum</i> Roxb.	ZINGIBERACEAE		Bengal cardamom, Brhdela	Herb	W	Fruit	A
75	<i>Amomum kepulaga</i> Sprague	ZINGIBERACEAE		Elachi	Herb	I	Fruit (Seed)	F
76	<i>Amomum subulatum</i> Roxb.	ZINGIBERACEAE	Sthulaela	Elachi Badi	Herb	C/W	Fruit (Seed)	AFSTU
-	<i>Amoora rohituka</i> (Roxb.) Wight & Arn.	Ref.: <i>Aphanamixis polystachya</i>						

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-	<i>A. campanulatus</i> Blume ex Decn.	Ref.: <i>Amorphophallus paeoniifolius</i> var. <i>campanulatus</i>						
77	<i>Amorphophallus dubius</i> Blume	ARACEAE		Surom(subs.)	Herb	W	Root	F
78	<i>Amorphophallus paeoniifolius</i> (Dennst.) Nicolson var. <i>campanulatus</i> (Blume ex Decne.) Sivad.[= <i>A. campanulatus</i> Blume ex Decne.]	ARACEAE	Surana	Arsghna, Surankand, Zaminkand	Herb	C/W	Root (Corm)	AFSU
79	<i>Amorphophallus sylvaticus</i> (Roxb.) Kunth	ARACEAE		Tubers	Herb	W	Root (Tuber)	AFS
80	<i>Anacardium occidentale</i> L.	ANACARDIACEAE		Kaju	Tree	C	Bark (Stem), Gum	AFHS
81	<i>Anacyclus pyrethrum</i> (L.) Cass.	ASTERACEAE	Akarakarabha	Akarkara	Herb	I	Stem, Root	ASU
82	<i>Anamirta cocculus</i> (L.) Wight & Arn.	MENISPERMACEAE		Rakthala	Climber	W	Fruit, Resin	AFHSUW
83	<i>Anchusa strigosa</i> Labill.	BORAGINACEAE		Gaozaban (subs.)	Herb	I	Leaf, Fruit	A
84	<i>Andrographis paniculata</i> (Burm.f.) Wall. ex Nees	ACANTHACEAE		Kalmegh	Herb	W/C	Whole Plant	AFHSUW
85	<i>Anethum graveolens</i> L. [= <i>A.sowa</i> Roxb. ex Flem.]	APIACEAE	Satahva	Sowa	Herb	C	Fruit (Seed), Fruit	AF
-	<i>Anethum sowa</i> Roxb. ex Flem.	Ref.: <i>Anethum graveolens</i>						
86	<i>Angelica archangelica</i> L.	APIACEAE	Canda	Conda, Angelica	Herb	W	Root	AW
87	<i>Angelica glauca</i> Edgew.	APIACEAE	Corakah	Chuara, Choru	Herb	W	Root	AT
88	<i>Anisomeles malabarica</i> (L.) R.Br. ex Sims	LAMIACEAE		Karimthumpa	Shrub	W	Root	AFS
89	<i>Anodendron paniculatum</i> A.DC.	APOCYNACEAE		Sarakkodi, Kavali	Climber	W	Whole Plant	F
90	<i>Anogeissus latifolia</i> (Roxb. ex DC.) Wall. ex Guill. & Perr.	COMBRETACEAE		Dhawada	Tree	W	Gum	AFSTU
91	<i>Anthemis nobilis</i> L.	ASTERACEAE		Babuna, Gulbabuna	Herb	C/W	Flower, Leaf	HSU

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92	<i>Anthocephalus cadamba</i> (Roxb.)Miq.	RUBIACEAE	Kadamba	Kadam	Tree	C/W	Bark (Stem), Root	AS
93	<i>Aphanamixis polystachya</i> (Wall.) Parker [= <i>Amoora rohituka</i> (Roxb.) Wight & Arn.]	MELIACEAE		Rakta Rohida, Rohitak	Tree	C/W	Bark (Stem)	AHS
94	<i>Aphananthe cuspidata</i> (Blume) Planch.	ULMACEAE		Peenari	Tree	W	Bark (Stem), Gum	F
95	<i>Apium graveolens</i> L.	APIACEAE		Ajmoda, Celery	Herb	C/W	Fruit	AHSTU
96	<i>Aquilaria agallocha</i> Roxb.	THYMELAEACEAE	Agaru	Agar kala, Akil	Tree	I/W	Bark (Stem), Wood (Heartwood)	AFSTU
97	<i>Arctium lappa</i> L.	ASTERACEAE		Phaggarmul	Herb	W	Fruit	FH
98	<i>Areca catechu</i> L.	ARECACEAE	Puga	Supari	Tree	C	Fruit, Root	AFHS-TUW
99	<i>Argemone mexicana</i> L.	PAPAVERACEAE		Brhami Dandi, Kusme Beeja	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed), Stem	AFHSU
-	<i>Argyrea nervosa</i> (Burm.f.) Bojer.	Ref.: <i>Argyrea speciosa</i>						
100	<i>Argyrea speciosa</i> (L.f.) Sweet [= <i>A. nervosa</i> (Burm.f.) Bojer]	CONVOLVULACEAE	Bastantri	Samudraphal, Samundra Sokh	Shrub	W	Root, Fruit (Seed), Whole Plant	ASTU
101	<i>Aristolochia bracteolata</i> Lam.	ARISTOLOCHIACEAE		Kidamari	Herb	W	Root, Fruit (Seed), Whole Plant	AFS
102	<i>Aristolochia indica</i> L.	ARISTOLOCHIACEAE	Isvari	Ishwar mool	Climber	W	Fruit, Root, Stem	AFSTU
103	<i>Aristolochia rotunda</i> L.	ARISTOLOCHIACEAE		Zarawand	Climber	W	Root	FU
104	<i>Aristolochia tagala</i> Cham.	ARISTOLOCHIACEAE		Aadutheen-dapalai	Climber	W	Root	F
105	<i>Arnebia benthamii</i> (Wall. ex G.Don) I.M.Johnst.	BORAGINACEAE		Gauzaban	Herb	W	Root, Whole Plant	A
106	<i>Arnebia euchroma</i> (Royle) I.M.Johnst.	BORAGINACEAE		Gaozaban	Herb	W	Root	F

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107	<i>Arnebia nobilis</i> Rech.f.	BORAGINACEAE		Ratan jyothi / Ratan jot	Herb	I	Root	FU
108	<i>Artabotrys hexapetalus</i> (L.f.) Bhandari	ANNONACEAE		Harichampa, Madanmast	Shrub	C/W	Fruit	AF
109	<i>Artemisia absinthium</i> L.	ASTERACEAE		Afsanteen	Shrub	W	Whole Plant	AHSUW
110	<i>Artemisia maritima</i> L. ex Hook.f.	ASTERACEAE		Ajavayana, Chauhara, Cina	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed), Whole Plant	AHW
111	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i> (C.B.Clarke) Pamp.	ASTERACEAE		Thavanam	Herb	W	Flower, Whole Plant	AF
112	<i>Artemisia pallens</i> Wall. ex DC.	ASTERACEAE		Davna	Herb	C	Leaf, Flower	FS
113	<i>Artemisia parviflora</i> Roxb. ex D.Don	ASTERACEAE		Pati	Shrub	W	Whole Plant	F
114	<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> Lam.	MORACEAE		Kathal, Panasa	Tree	C/W	Fruit	AFS
115	<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	POACEAE		Dhamana, Baranal, Nala	Shrub	W	Root (Rhizome)	AHS
116	<i>Asparagus adscendens</i> Roxb.	LILIACEAE (Asparagaceae)		Musali safed,	Climber	W	Root	ASU
117	<i>Asparagus racemosus</i> Willd.	LILIACEAE (Asparagaceae)	Satavari	Shatavari, Satawar	Climber	W/C	Root	AFSTU
118	<i>Asparagus sarmentosus</i> L.	LILIACEAE (Asparagaceae)		Satawari,	Climber	W	Root	ASU
-	<i>Asteracantha longifolia</i> Nees	Ref.: <i>Hygrophila schulli</i>						
119	<i>Atalantia monophylla</i> (L.) DC.	RUTACEAE		Kurandubeeja	Tree	W	Fruit	AFS
120	<i>Atropa acuminata</i> Royle ex Lindl.	SOLANACEAE		Jharka	Herb	C/W	Leaf	FU
121	<i>Atropa belladonna</i> L.	SOLANACEAE		Belladona	Herb	I	Root	AHSUW
122	<i>Atylosia goensis</i> (Dalzell) Dalzell	FABACEAE		Katttupaayar	Climber	I/C	Root	AF
123	<i>Atylosia scarabeoides</i> (L.) Benth.	FABACEAE		Ban kulatha	Climber	W	Root	F
124	<i>Azadirachta indica</i> A.Juss.	MELIACEAE	Nimba	Neem	Tree	C/W	Fruit (Fruit, Seed), Flower, Leaf, Bark (Stem)	AFHSTU

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125	<i>Azima tetracantha</i> Lam.	SALVADORACEAE		Kanta-gur-kamai, Kantangur, Kundali	Shrub	W	Leaf, Bark (Stem), Root	AFS
126	<i>Bacopa monnieri</i> (L.) Wettst.	SCROPHULARIACEAE	Brahmi	Brahmi, Jal Brahmi, Nirbrahmi	Herb	W/C	Whole Plant	AFHS
127	<i>Balanites aegyptiaca</i> (L.) Delile	BALANITACEAE		Hingan, Hingol,	Tree	W	Semi-Ripe Fruit	AFTU
128	<i>Balanophora fungosa</i> J.R.Forst. & J.G.Forst.	BALANOPHORACEAE		Thippali	Herb	W	Whole Plant	S
129	<i>Baliospermum montanum</i> (Willd.) Mull.Arg.[= <i>B. solanifolium</i> (Geiseler) Suresh]	EUPHORBIACEAE	Danti	Dantimool, Nagadanti	Shrub	W	Root	AFSTU
-	<i>Baliospermum solanifolium</i> (Geiseler) Suresh	Ref.: <i>Baliospermum montanum</i>						
130	<i>Bambusa arundinacea</i> (Retz.) Willd.	BAMBUSEACEAE		Bansalochan, Tabashir	Tree	W	Leaf	AFSU
131	<i>Bandeiraea simplicifolia</i> (M.Vahl ex DC.) Benth.[= <i>Griffonia simplicifolia</i> (M.Vahl exDC.) Baill.]	CAESALPINIACEAE		-	Climber	I	Fruit (Seed)	W
132	<i>Barleria cristata</i> L.	ACANTHACEAE		Raktapushpa, Sweta	Shrub	W	Whole Plant	AST
133	<i>Barleria prionitis</i> L.	ACANTHACEAE	Sahacara	Vajradanti	Shrub	C/W	Whole Plant	AFS
134	<i>Barleria strigosa</i> Willd.	ACANTHACEAE	Nilajhint	Bala, Dasi,	Shrub	W	Whole Plant	AST
135	<i>Barringtonia acutangula</i> (L.) Gaertn.	BARINGTONIACEAE	Nicula	Samudraphal	Tree	W	Fruit	AFSTU
136	<i>Barringtonia racemosa</i> (L.) Spreng.	BARINGTONIACEAE		Samuthira palam	Tree	W	Fruit (Seed)	AFS
137	<i>Basella alba</i> L.	BASELLACEAE		Pasalai, Vasalacheera pacha	Climber	C	Whole Plant	AF
-	<i>Bassia latifolia</i> Roxb.	Ref.: <i>Madhuca indica</i>						

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138	<i>Bauhinia malabarica</i> Roxb.	CAESALPINIACEAE		Amlosa, Asmantaka	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AS
139	<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i> L.	CAESALPINIACEAE		Sonachal	Tree	C/W	Bark (Stem)	AFST
140	<i>Bauhinia racemosa</i> Lam.	CAESALPINIACEAE		Kachnar	Tree	W	Leaf, Bark (Stem)	ASU
141	<i>Bauhinia tomentosa</i> L.	CAESALPINIACEAE		Kachnar, Kanchana	Shrub	W	Root	AFS
142	<i>Bauhinia vahlii</i> Wight & Arn.	CAESALPINIACEAE		Adda	Climber	W	Leaf	AF
143	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i> L.	CAESALPINIACEAE	Kancanara	Kachnar	Tree	C/W	Bark (Stem)	AFS
144	<i>Benincasa hispida</i> (Thunb.) Cogn.	CUCURBITACEAE	Kusmanda	Kumpalanga pacha	Climber	C	Fruit	AFSTU
145	<i>Berberis aristata</i> DC.	BERBERIDACEAE	Daruharidra	Daruhaldi, Rasnaja	Shrub	W	Root, Bark (Root)	AFSTU
146	<i>Berberis asiatica</i> Roxb.	BERBERIDACEAE		Daruhaldi,	Shrub	W	Root	AFU
147	<i>Berberis chitria</i> Lindl.	BERBERIDACEAE		Daruhaldi/	Shrub	W	Root	AF
148	<i>Berberis lycium</i> Royle	BERBERIDACEAE		Dar-hald, Chitra	Shrub	W	Root	AU
149	<i>Berberis tinctoria</i> Lesch.	BERBERIDACEAE		Daruhaldi/	Shrub	W	Root	F
150	<i>Berberis umbellata</i> Wall. ex G.Don	BERBERIDACEAE		Daruhaldi/	Shrub	W	Root	F
151	<i>Bergenia ciliata</i> (Haw.) Sternb.	SAXIFRAGACEAE	Pasanabhedha	Pashnabheda	Herb	W	Root	A
152	<i>Bergenia stracheyi</i> (Hook.f. & Thoms.) Engl.	SAXIFRAGACEAE		Pashnabheda	Herb	W	Root, Leaf	A
153	<i>Betula utilis</i> D.Don	BETULACEAE	Bhurjah	Bhojpatra	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AST
154	<i>Biophytum sensitivum</i> (L.) DC.	OXALIDACEAE		Mukkutti	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFS
155	<i>Bistorta amplexicaulis</i> (D.Don) Greene	POLYGONACEAE		Anjubar	Herb	W	Root	F

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156	<i>Bixa orellana</i> L.	BIXACEAE		Sindhuri, Latkan dana, Annato	Shrub	C	Fruit (Seed)	AFHS
157	<i>Blepharis edulis</i> auct. non (Forssk.) Pers. [= <i>B.persica</i> (Burm.f.) O.Kuntze.]	ACANTHACEAE	Utingana	Uttangan	Herb	I	Fruit (Seed)	AU
-	<i>Blepharis persica</i> (Burm.f.) O.Kuntze.	Ref.: <i>Blepharis edulis</i>						
158	<i>Boerhavia diffusa</i> L.	NYCTAGINACEAE	Punarnava rakta, Raktapunarnava	Punarnava raktha, Punarnava	Herb	W	Root, Whole Plant	AFHSU
159	<i>Boerhavia repanda</i> Willd.	NYCTAGINACEAE		Cattaranai, Varakanputu	Herb	W	Root, Whole Plant	S
160	<i>Bombax ceiba</i> L. [= <i>B. malabaricum</i> DC.]	BOMBACACEAE	Salmali	Mochras	Tree	W	Exudate Of Bark (Stem), Flower, Root	AFS
-	<i>Bombax malabaricum</i> DC.	Ref.: <i>Bombax ceiba</i>						
161	<i>Borassus flabellifer</i> L.	ARECACEAE	Tala	Palmyra palm, Tad	Tree	C/W	Fruit, Stem	AFSTU
162	<i>Borreria hispida</i> (L.) Schum. [= <i>Spermacoce hispida</i> L.]	RUBIACEAE		Thaarthaaval	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed), Whole Plant	AF
163	<i>Boswellia carteri</i> Birdw.	BURSERACEAE		Sali guggul	Tree	I	Oleo-Gum Resin	F
164	<i>Boswellia frereana</i> Birdw.	BURSERACEAE		African elemi	Tree	I	Oleo-Gum Resin	F
165	<i>Boswellia serrata</i> Roxb.	BURSERACEAE	Kundur	Kandur, Guggul, Dupa	Tree	W	Oleo-Gum Resin	ASU
166	<i>Brassica alba</i> (L.) Rabenh	BRASSICACEAE		Safed rai, Kadugu	Herb	C	Fruit (Seed)	AHSU
167	<i>Brassica juncea</i> (L.) Czern.	BRASSICACEAE		Kaduku, Sasuve Bili	Herb	C	Fruit (Seed)	AFS
168	<i>Briedelia montana</i> (Roxb.) Willd.	EUPHORBIACEAE		Gondni, Geia	Tree	W	Wood (Heartwood)	AF
169	<i>Buchanania lanzan</i> Spreng.	ANACARDIACEAE	Priyala	Chironji	Tree	W	Fruit (Seed)	AFSTU

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170	<i>Bunium persicum</i> (Boiss.) B.Fedtsch.	APIACEAE		Kala-zirah, Shah-zirah	Herb	C/W	Fruit	AF
-	<i>Butea frondosa</i> Willd.	Ref.: <i>Butea monosperma</i>						
171	<i>Butea monosperma</i> (Lam.) Taub. [= <i>B. frondosa</i> Willd.]	FABACEAE	Palasa, Palasah	Palash, Tesu phool, Lac	Tree	W	Bark (Stem), Flower, Root, Fruit (Seed), Wood, Gum	AFSTU
172	<i>Butea superba</i> Willd.	FABACEAE		Phul kesu, Tesu phool	Climber	W	Flower	AFS
173	<i>Caccinia crassifolia</i> (Vent.) C.Koch	BORAGINACEAE		Gaozaban	Climber	I	Leaf, Flower	F
174	<i>Cadaba fruticosa</i> (L.) Druce [= <i>C. indica</i> Lam.]	CAPPARACEAE		Kodham, Pulika	Shrub	W	Leaf	FS
-	<i>Cadaba indica</i> Lam.	Ref.: <i>Cadaba fruticosa</i>						
175	<i>Caesalpinia bonduc</i> (L.) Roxb.	CAESALPINIACEAE	Latakaranja	Sagargota, Gatran, Nataphal	Shrub	W	Fruit (Seed)	AFHS
176	<i>Caesalpinia digyna</i> Rottler.	CAESALPINIACEAE		Teripods, Teri Beej	Climber	W	Fruit	A
177	<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i> (L.) Sw.	CAESALPINIACEAE		Gultora, Krishnachura, Peacock flower	Shrub	C	Root	AFS
178	<i>Caesalpinia sappan</i> L.	CAESALPINIACEAE	Pattanga	Pathimugam	Tree	C	Wood (Heartwood)	AFSU
179	<i>Cajanus cajan</i> (L.) Millsp.	FABACEAE	Adhaki	Arhar, Tur	Shrub	C	Fruit (Seed)	AFST
180	<i>Calamus rotang</i> L.	ARECACEAE		Pirapan Kizhangu, Bet	Shrub	W	Root, Fruit (Seed)	AFSU
181	<i>Callicarpa macrophylla</i> Vahl	VERBENACEAE	Priyangu	Priyangu	Tree	W	Flower, Fruit (Seed)	AT
182	<i>Calophyllum apetalum</i> Willd.	CLUSIACEAE		Cherupunna	Tree	W	Fruit	FS
183	<i>Calophyllum inophyllum</i> L.	CLUSIACEAE		Punnappoovu	Tree	C/W	Flower, Fruit	AFS

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184	<i>Calotropis gigantea</i> (L.) R.Br.	ASCLEPIADACEAE		Erukkin veru	Shrub	W	Flower, Bark (Root), Stem	AFHSTU
185	<i>Calotropis procera</i> (Aiton) W.T.Aiton	ASCLEPIADACEAE	Arka	Akada Phool	Shrub	W	Flower, Bark (Root)	AFSTU
186	<i>Calycopteryx floribunda</i> (Roxb.) Poir.	COMBRETACEAE	Pullani	Pullaaniyila	Climber	W	Fruit, Leaf	AF
187	<i>Canarium strictum</i> Roxb.	BURSERACEAE		Dhoop, Raldhoop	Tree	W	Resin, Wood	AFS
188	<i>Canella alba</i> Murray	CANELLACEAE		Kiliyuram pattai	Tree	I	Bark (Stem)	F
189	<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	CANNABINACEAE	Vijaya	Maya, Bhang	Shrub	C/W	Fruit (Seed), Whole Plant	AFHS-TUW
190	<i>Canscora decussata</i> Schult. & Schult.f.	GENTIANACEAE		Shankhuli, Nakuli, Shankahpuspi	Herb	W	Whole Plant	ASU
191	<i>Capparis divaricata</i> Lam.	CAPPARACEAE		Turatti	Tree	W	Leaf	S
192	<i>Capparis moonii</i> Wight	CAPPARACEAE		Rudanti	Climber	W	Fruit	A
193	<i>Capparis roxburghii</i> DC.	CAPPARACEAE		Rudanti (Subs.)	Shrub	W	Fruit	A
194	<i>Capparis sepiaria</i> L.	CAPPARACEAE		Karungurai	Shrub	W	Bark (Stem)	AFS
195	<i>Capparis spinosa</i> L.	CAPPARACEAE	Himsra	Kanther	Shrub	W	Fruit	AU
196	<i>Capparis zeylanica</i> L. [= <i>C. horrida</i> L.]	CAPPARACEAE	Vyaghranakha	Sivappu Boomi Sakkarai Kizhangu	Climber	W	Root	AFS
-	<i>Capparis horrida</i> L.	Ref.: <i>Capparis zeylanica</i>						
197	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> L.	SAPINDACEAE	Karnasphota	Mudakkathan	Climber	W	Root, Fruit (Seed), Whole Plant	AFHSU
198	<i>Carduus nutans</i> L.	ASTERACEAE		Musk thistle, Scotch thistle	Herb	W	Root	F
199	<i>Careya arborea</i> Roxb.	LECYTHIDACEAE	Kumbhikah	Vaaikumbha, Kumbhiphoo	Tree	W	Flower, Fruit, Bark (Stem)	AFS

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200	<i>Carica papaya</i> L.	CARICACEAE		Papaya, Papita	Tree	C	Bark (Stem), Leaf	AFHSUW
201	<i>Carissa carandas</i> L.	APOCYNACEAE	Karamarda, Karinkara	Christ's thorn, Karanda	Shrub	W/C	Fruit	AFS
202	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> L.	ASTERACEAE		Kusum phool	Shrub	C	Fruit (Seed)	AFSTU
203	<i>Carum carvi</i> L.	APIACEAE	Krsnajiraka	Shahjeera, Kalazira	Herb	C/W	Fruit	AHSTU
204	<i>Carum strictocarpum</i> C.B.Clarke	APIACEAE		Kalzira (Subs.)	Herb	W	Fruit	F
205	<i>Casearia esculenta</i> Roxb.	FLACOURTIACEAE		Saptarangi	Shrub	W	Root	A
206	<i>Cassia absus</i> L.	CAESALPINIACEAE		Chaksoo	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed), Root	AFSTU
207	<i>Cassia alata</i> L. [= <i>Senna alata</i> (L.) Roxb.]	CAESALPINIACEAE		Dadmurdan , Dat-ka-	Shrub	C/W	Leaf, Root, Fruit	AFS
208	<i>Cassia angustifolia</i> Vahl [= <i>C. senna</i> L.; <i>Senna alexandrina</i> Gars. ex Mill.]	CAESALPINIACEAE	Svarnapatri	Sona patta, Sonamukhi, Senna	Herb	C	Leaf, Fruit (Fruit, Seed)	AHSUW
209	<i>Cassia auriculata</i> L. [= <i>Senna auriculata</i> (L.) Roxb.]	CAESALPINIACEAE		Avarai	Shrub	W	Bark (Stem), Leaf, Flower, Fruit (Seed)	AFS
210	<i>Cassia fistula</i> L.	CAESALPINIACEAE	Aragvadha	Amalthasphali, Sonari chal	Tree	W/C	Flower, Fruit (Seed), Bark (Stem)	AFSTU
-	<i>Cassia italica</i> (Mill.) Lam. ex Andr.	Ref.: <i>Senna italica</i>						
211	<i>Cassia obtusifolia</i> L. [= <i>Senna obtusifolia</i> (L.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby]	CAESALPINIACEAE		Panevar, Taga	Shrub	C/W	Fruit	A
-	<i>Cassia obtusus</i> Roxb.	Ref.: <i>Senna italica</i>						
212	<i>Cassia occidentalis</i> L. [= <i>Senna occidentalis</i> (L.) Link]	CAESALPINIACEAE		Kasondi, Kasmardah	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed), Leaf	AFST
213	<i>Cassia siamea</i> Lam. [= <i>Senna siamea</i> (Lam.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby]	CAESALPINIACEAE		Kassod	Tree	C	Leaf	FS

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214	<i>Cassia sophera</i> L. [= <i>Senna sophera</i> (L.) Roxb.]	CAESALPINIACEAE		Kasodi, Ponthakaram	Shrub	W	Whole Plant	AFHS
215	<i>Cassia tora</i> L. [= <i>Senna tora</i> (L.) Roxb.]	CAESALPINIACEAE	Prapunnada	Chakoda Beeja, Pawad, Chankuda	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed), Root	AFSTU
-	<i>Cassia senna</i> L.	Ref.: <i>Cassia angustifolia</i>						
216	<i>Cassytha filiformis</i> L.	CASSYTHACEAE		Astimu, Akash Bel	Climber	W	Whole Plant	AFS
217	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> (L.) G.Don [= <i>Vinca rosea</i> L.]	APOCYNACEAE		Sadabahar, Vinca rosea	Herb	C	Leaf, Root	AFW
218	<i>Catunaregum spinosa</i> (Thunb.) Tirveng. [= <i>Xeromphis spinosa</i> (Thunb.) Keay]	RUBIACEAE	Madana	Mainphal, Maggare	Shrub	W	Fruit	A
219	<i>Cayratia carnosia</i> (Wall.) Gagnep. ex Wight	VITACEAE		Amal ved, Amal bel, Gutt	Climber	W	Bark (Stem)	AF
220	<i>Cayratia pedata</i> (Lam.) A.Juss. ex Gagnep.	VITACEAE		Suvaha, Gummatige	Climber	W	Whole Plant	AFS
-	<i>Cedrela toona</i> Roxb.	Ref.: <i>Toona ciliata</i>						
221	<i>Cedrus deodara</i> (Roxb.) G.Don	PINACEAE	Devadaru	Devdar	Tree	W	Wood	AFSTU
222	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i> (L.) Gaertn. [= <i>Eriodendron pentandrum</i> (L.) Kurz]	BOMBACACEAE		Safedsemal	Tree	C	Fruit	AFSU
223	<i>Celastrus paniculatus</i> Willd.	CELASTRACEAE	Jyotismati	Malkangani, Jyothismathi, Bavanthi beeja	Climber	W	Fruit (Seed)	AFSTU
224	<i>Celtis philippensis</i> Blanco	ULMACEAE		Kakamushti (Subs.)	Tree	W	Wood	FS
225	<i>Centaurea behen</i> L.	ASTERACEAE		Behmen Safed	Herb	I	Root	FU
226	<i>Centella asiatica</i> (L.) Urb.	APIACEAE	Mandukaparni	Brahmi, Brahmi booti	Herb	C/W	Leaf, Whole Plant	AFHSTW
227	<i>Centratherum anthelminticum</i> (L.) Kuntze [= <i>Vernonia anthelmintica</i> L.]	ASTERACEAE	Vanyajiraka	Kali zeeri	Herb	W	Fruit (Fruit, Seed)	AHSU

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228	<i>Cephaelis ipecacuanha</i> (Brot.) A.Rich. [= <i>Psychotria ipecacuanha</i> (Brot.) Standl.]	RUBIACEAE		Ipecacuanha	Shrub	C	Root	HSUW
229	<i>Chaerophyllum villosum</i> Wall. ex DC.	APIACEAE		Mithi patis	Herb	W	Root	F
230	<i>Chlorophytum arundinaceum</i> Baker	LILIACEAE (Anthericaceae)		Safed musali	Herb	C/W	Root	AFTU
231	<i>Chlorophytum borivilianum</i> Santapau & R.R.Fern.	LILIACEAE (Anthericaceae)		Safed musali	Herb	C/W	Root	F
232	<i>Chlorophytum tuberosum</i> Baker	LILIACEAE (Anthericaceae)		Safed musali	Herb	W/C	Root	AS
233	<i>Chonemorpha fragrans</i> (Moon) Alston	APOCYNACEAE		Murva	Climber	W	Root	AF
234	<i>Chrozophora prostrata</i> Dalzell & A.Gibson	EUPHORBIACEAE		Neelkanthi	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AU
235	<i>Chrysanthemum cinerariifolium</i> (Trevis) Vis.	ASTERACEAE		Pyrethrum	Herb	C	Flower	FW
236	<i>Cichorium endivia</i> L.	ASTERACEAE		Kasini, Endive	Herb	C	Fruit (Seed)	A
237	<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	ASTERACEAE		Kasani	Herb	C/W	Flower, Leaf, Root, Fruit (Seed)	AFHSUW
238	<i>Cinchona ledgeriana</i> Bern. Moens ex Trimen	RUBIACEAE		Cinchona	Tree	I	Bark (Stem)	FW
239	<i>Cinchona officinalis</i> L.	RUBIACEAE		Cinchona bark	Tree	I	Bark (Stem)	AHU
240	<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> (L.) Presl	LAURACEAE		Kapur	Tree	C	Stem, Root (Root-Crystals)	AFHS-TUW
241	<i>Cinnamomum cassia</i> Nees ex Blume	LAURACEAE		Dalchini	Tree	I	Bark (Stem)	ASTU
242	<i>Cinnamomum glaucenscens</i> (Nees) Hand.-Mezz.	LAURACEAE		Sugandhakabila	Tree	W	Fruit	F
243	<i>Cinnamomum macrocarpum</i> Hook.f.	LAURACEAE		Lavang	Tree	W	Leaf	AFS
244	<i>Cinnamomum malabathrum</i> (Lam.) J.Presl	LAURACEAE		Dalchini, Tejpatta	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	F

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245	<i>Cinnamomum sulphuratum</i> Nees	LAURACEAE		Dalchini, Tejpatta	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	F
246	<i>Cinnamomum tamala</i> (Buch.-Ham.) T.Nees & Eberm.	LAURACEAE	Tvakapatra	Tamal patra, Tejpatra	Tree	W	Fruit, Leaf, Bark (Stem)	AFSTU
247	<i>Cinnamomum verum</i> J.Presl [= <i>C. zeylanicum</i> Blume]	LAURACEAE	Tvak	Dalchini	Tree	C	Bark (Stem), Leaf	AFH
248	<i>Cinnamomum wightii</i> Meisn.	LAURACEAE		Dalchini, Tejpatta	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AS
-	<i>Cinnamomumzeylanicum</i> Blume	Ref.: <i>Cinnamomum verum</i>						
249	<i>Cipadessa baccifera</i> (Roth) Miq.	MELIACEAE		Adusogesoppu	Shrub	W	Leaf	FS
250	<i>Cissampelos pareira</i> L. var. <i>hirsuta</i> (Ham. ex DC.) Forman	MENISPERMACEAE	Patha	Pahad mool	Climber	W	Root	AFHSTUW
251	<i>Cissus quadrangularis</i> L.	VITACEAE	Asthisamhrta	Pirandai	Climber	W	Stem	AFS
252	<i>Citrullus colocynthis</i> (L.) Schrad.	CUCURBITACEAE	Indravaruni	Indrayan, Indravaruni	Climber	W	Fruit, Root	AFHSTU
253	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> (Thunb.) Matsumara & Nakai	CUCURBITACEAE		Terbuz, water melon	Climber	C	Root	AH
254	<i>Citrus acida</i> Pers.	RUTACEAE		Limbu	Tree	C	Fruit	S
255	<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i> (Christm. & Panz.) Swingle	RUTACEAE		Limbu	Tree	C	Flower, Fruit (Fruit, Rind)	AFSU
256	<i>Citrus aurantium</i> L.	RUTACEAE		Narangi	Tree	C	Fruit	AFSU
257	<i>Citrus bergamia</i> Risso.	RUTACEAE		Limbu chaal, Jamberam	Tree	C/W	Fruit	AU
258	<i>Citrus limon</i> (L.) Burm.f.	RUTACEAE	Nimbu	Lemon	Tree	C	Fruit	AFHTUW
259	<i>Citrus medica</i> L.	RUTACEAE	Bijapura	Matunga, Mahnimbu	Tree	W	Fruit	ASU
260	<i>Citrus reticulata</i> Blanco	RUTACEAE		Santra	Tree	C	Fruit	ATU
261	<i>Clausena dentata</i> (Willd.) Roem.	RUTACEAE		Mahasindur	Shrub	W	Root	FS
262	<i>Cleistanthus collinus</i> (Roxb.) Benth.	EUPHORBIACEAE		Kutaja, Garbar	Tree	W	Bark (Stem), Fruit	AS

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S. No.	Botanical Name	Family Name	API Sanskrit Names	Trade Name	Habit	Source *	Part(s) Used	Med. Sys. Tag **
263	<i>Clematis gouriana</i> Roxb. ex DC.	RANUNCULACEAE		Morvel	Climber	W	Whole Plant	A
264	<i>Clematis triloba</i> Heyne	RANUNCULACEAE		Morvel	Climber	W	Whole Plant	AFU
265	<i>Cleome gynandra</i> L. [= <i>Gynandropsis pentaphylla</i> (L.) DC.]	CLEOMACEAE	Ajagandha	Cat whiskers, Ridhi	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFST
266	<i>Cleome viscosa</i> L.	CLEOMACEAE		Nai kadugu	Herb	W	Root, Fruit (Seed)	AFSU
267	<i>Clerodendrum indicum</i> (L.) Kuntze	VERBENACEAE		Bharangi	Shrub	W/C	Root	AF
268	<i>Clerodendrum inerme</i> (L.) Gaertn.	VERBENACEAE		Nir-Notsjil, Sangan-Kuppi,	Shrub	C/W	Whole Plant	AFS
269	<i>Clerodendrum phlomidis</i> L.f.	LAMIACEAE	Agnimantha	Arnimul	Shrub	W	Leaf, Root	AFSU
270	<i>Clerodendrum serratum</i> (L.) Moon	VERBENACEAE	Bharangi	Bharangi	Shrub	W	Bark (Root)	AFSTU
271	<i>Clitoria ternatea</i> L.	FABACEAE	Aparajita	Kajli	Climber	C/W	Root	AFSTU
272	<i>Coccinia grandis</i> (L.) Voigt [= <i>C. indica</i> W. & A.]	CUCURBITACEAE	Bimbi	Bhrngaraj, Bimb	Climber	C/W	Whole Plant	AHS
-	<i>Coccinia indica</i> W. & A.	Ref.: <i>Coccinia grandis</i>						
273	<i>Cocculus hirsutus</i> (L.) Theob.	MENISPERMACEAE		Vasanvel	Climber	W	Leaf	AFSU
274	<i>Cochlospermum religiosum</i> (L.) Alston	COCHLOSPERMA-CEAE		Katira	Tree	W/C	Gum	AFSU
275	<i>Cocos nucifera</i> L.	ARECACEAE	Narikela	Nariyal	Tree	C	Flower	AFSTU
276	<i>Coffea arabica</i> L.	RUBIACEAE		Coffee	Shrub	C	Fruit (Seed)	AFHSUW
277	<i>Coffea travancorensis</i> Wight & Arn.	RUBIACEAE		Katu-mulla, Tsjeru-	Shrub	W	Root	F
278	<i>Coix lacryma-jobi</i> L.	POACEAE	Gavedhuka	Sankhlu, Dabhir	Herb	W	Fruit	AFSU
279	<i>Colchicum luteum</i> Baker	LILIACEAE (Colchicaceae)		Suranjan	Herb	W	Root, Fruit (Seed)	ASU
-	<i>Coleus forskohlii</i> (Willd.) Briq.	Ref.: <i>Plectranthus barbatus</i>						
280	<i>Coleus zeylanicus</i> (Benth.) Cramer	LAMIACEAE		Valakah	Herb	W	Whole Plant	A
281	<i>Combretum decandrum</i> Roxb. non Jacq.	COMBRETACEAE		Korakukundi	Climber	W	Fruit (Seed)	F

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282	<i>Commiphora caudata</i> (Wight & Arn.) Engler	BURSERACEAE		Kiluvai, Kondamavu	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	FS
283	<i>Commiphora myrrha</i> (T.Nees) Engl.	BURSERACEAE		Hirabol	Tree	I	Oleo-Gum Resin	ATU
284	<i>Commiphora wightii</i> (Arn.) Bhandari [= <i>C. mukul</i> (Hook. ex Stocks) Engl.]	BURSERACEAE	Guggulu	Guggul, Guggulu	Shrub	I/W	Oleo-Gum Resin, Stem, Root	A
-	<i>Commiphoramukul</i> (Hook. ex Stocks) Engl.	Ref.: <i>Commiphora wightii</i>						
285	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.	CONVOLVULACEAE		Chandvel (Prasarni)	Climber	C/W	Leaf	AHSU
286	<i>Convolvulus microphyllus</i> Sieb. ex Spreng. [= <i>C. prostratus</i> Forssk.; <i>C. pluricaulis</i> Chois.]	CONVOLVULACEAE	Sankhapuspi	Shankapushpi	Herb	W	Flower, Whole Plant	A
-	<i>Convolvulus pluricaulis</i> Chois.	Ref.: <i>Convolvulus microphyllus</i>						
-	<i>Convolvulus prostratus</i> Forssk.	Ref.: <i>Convolvulus microphyllus</i>						
287	<i>Convolvulus scammonia</i> L.	CONVOLVULACEAE		Saqmunia	Climber	I	Gum Resin	HSU
288	<i>Coptis teeta</i> Wall.	RANUNCULACEAE		Mamira	Herb	C/W	Root	ASU
289	<i>Corallocarpus epigaeus</i> (Rottl. & Willd.) C.B.Clarke	CUCURBITACEAE		Akasgaddah, Patalagaruda	Climber	W	Root	AST
290	<i>Corchorus depressus</i> Stocks	TILIACEAE		Bahuphali	Herb	W	Aerial Parts	AU
291	<i>Corchorus trilocularis</i> L.	TILIACEAE		Arenukam	Shrub	W	Whole Plant	A
292	<i>Cordia dichotoma</i> G.Forst.	CORDIACEAE		Lasora	Tree	W/C	Fruit	AFSU
293	<i>Cordia monoica</i> Roxb.	CORDIACEAE		Narivari	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	FS
-	<i>Cordia obliqua</i> Willd. var. <i>wallichii</i> (G.Don) C.B.Clarke	Ref.: <i>Cordia wallichii</i>						
294	<i>Cordia wallichii</i> G.Don [= <i>Cordia obliqua</i> Willd. var. <i>wallichii</i> (G.Don) C.B.Clarke]	CORDIACEAE		Sapistana	Tree	W	Fruit	F

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295	<i>Cordyceps sinensis</i> (Berk.) Saac	CLAVICIPITACEAE		Yarsa Gomba	Herb	W	Whole Plant	F
296	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> L.	APIACEAE	Dhanyaka	Dhaniya, Dhana	Herb	C	Fruit, Leaf	AFSTU
297	<i>Corylus jacquemontii</i> Decne.	BETULACEAE		Findak (Subs.)	Tree	W	Fruit	F
298	<i>Coscinium fenestratum</i> (Gaertn.) Colebr.	MENISPERMACEAE	Kaliyaka	Maramanj, Daruharidra	Climber	W	Stem	AFST
299	<i>Costus speciosus</i> (J.Konig) Sm.	COSTACEAE	Kebuka	Kustha, Koshtum, Kuth	Shrub	W	Root	AFSU
300	<i>Crataegus oxyacantha</i> L.	ROSACEAE		Hawthorn	Tree	C/W	Fruit, Flower	FH
-	<i>Crataeva nurvula</i> Buch. - Ham.	Ref.: <i>Crataeva religiosa</i>						
301	<i>Crataeva religiosa</i> G.Forst. [= <i>C. nurvula</i> Buch. - Ham.]	CAPPARACEAE	Varuna	Varun chhal, Varunah	Tree	W/C	Bark (Stem), Leaf, Fruit (Seed)	AFS
302	<i>Crocus sativus</i> L.	IRIDACEAE	Kunkuma	Kesar	Herb	C	Flower (Stigma & upper Style)	AFHSTU
303	<i>Crotalaria juncea</i> L.	FABACEAE	Sana	Dhanahari, Patashan, Sann	Herb	C/W	Fruit (Seed)	AFSU
304	<i>Crotalaria verrucosa</i> L.	FABACEAE		Banshana, San, Sanpushpi	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed)	AFS
305	<i>Croton oblongifolius</i> Roxb.	EUPHORBIACEAE		Bhutankusha	Tree	W	Bark (Root)	AFST
306	<i>Croton tiglium</i> L.	EUPHORBIACEAE	Jayapala	Jamlghota, Japala	Tree	C	Fruit (Seed)	AFHSTU
307	<i>Cryptocoryne spiralis</i> (Retz.) Fisch. ex Wydler	ARACEAE		Natti - ati - Vasa	Herb	W	Root	FS
308	<i>Cryptolepis buchananii</i> R.Br. ex Roem. & Schult.	PERIPLOCACEAE	Krsnasariva	Medaksinghi, Sariva	Climber	W	Root	AFS
309	<i>Cucumis melo</i> L.	CUCURBITACEAE	Ervaru	Kakadi beej, Magaj Kharbuja	Climber	C/W	Fruit (Seed)	AFSTU
310	<i>Cucumis sativus</i> L.	CUCURBITACEAE	Trapusam	Beej Kheera	Climber	C	Fruit (Fruit, Seed)	AFSTU

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311	<i>Cucumis trigonus</i> Roxb.	CUCURBITACEAE		Jangli-Indrayan	Climber	C	Fruit (Fruit, Seed), Stem	AFS
312	<i>Cucurbita maxima</i> Duch.	CUCURBITACEAE		Pumpkin	Climber	C	Fruit	AFSU
313	<i>Cucurbita moschata</i> (Lam.) Duchesne ex Poir.	CUCURBITACEAE		Kaddu, Kumrah	Climber	C	Fruit (Seed)	FSU
314	<i>Cuminum cyminum</i> L.	APIACEAE	Svetajiraka	Jeera, Shahjeera	Herb	C	Fruit	AFSTU
315	<i>Curculigo orchioides</i> Gaertn.	HYPOXIDACEAE	Talamuli	Kali musali,	Herb	W	Root	AFSTU
316	<i>Curcuma amada</i> Roxb.	ZINGIBERACEAE	Amra Haridra	Amba haldi	Herb	C/W	Root (Rhizome)	AFSU
317	<i>Curcuma angustifolia</i> Roxb.	ZINGIBERACEAE		Tikhur	Herb	C/W	Root (Rhizome)	AFSU
318	<i>Curcuma aromatica</i> Salisb.	ZINGIBERACEAE		Kasturi manjal, Kasturi	Herb	C/W	Root (Rhizome)	AFSU
319	<i>Curcuma caesia</i> Roxb.	ZINGIBERACEAE		Nar-kachura,	Herb	W	Root (Rhizome)	F
320	<i>Curcuma longa</i> L.	ZINGIBERACEAE	Haridra	Arishna, Haldi, Kari manjal	Herb	C	Root (Rhizome, Tuber)	AFHSTU
-	<i>Curcuma zedoaria</i> (Christm.) Roscoe	Ref.: <i>Curcuma zerumbet</i>						
321	<i>Curcuma zerumbet</i> Roxb. [= <i>C. zedoaria</i> (Christm.) Roscoe]	ZINGIBERACEAE	Karcura	Kachur, Kachari	Herb	C/W	Root (Rhizome), Stem	T
322	<i>Cuscuta reflexa</i> Roxb.	CONVOLVULACEAE		Aftimoon, Tukhme-	Climber	W	Fruit (Seed), Whole Plant	AFSU
323	<i>Cyathula prostrata</i> (L.) Blume	AMARANTHACEAE		Kadalaavanakkin veru	Herb	W	Root	AF
324	<i>Cycas circinalis</i> L.	CYCADACEAE		Madhana kama poo	Tree	W	Flower, Pith	AFS

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325	<i>Cyclea peltata</i> (Lam.) Hook.f. & Thomson	MENISPERMACEAE		Paada kizhangu	Climber	W	Root	AFS
326	<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i> (DC.) Stapf	POACEAE	Kattrna	Serai, Rohisha	Herb	C/W	Root, Whole Plant	AFSU
327	<i>Cymbopogon flexuosus</i> (Nees ex Steud.) Wats.	POACEAE		Lemon grass	Herb	W	Whole Plant	F
328	<i>Cymbopogon martinii</i> (Roxb.) Wats	POACEAE	Rohisa	Gingergrass	Herb	W	Root	AST
329	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	POACEAE	Durva	Durva, Karuka	Herb	C	Whole Plant	AFHSTU
330	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i> L.	CYPERACEAE		Musta	Herb	W	Root	AU
331	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> L.	CYPERACEAE	Musta	Nagarmotha, Mustha	Herb	W	Root	ASTU
332	<i>Cyperus scariosus</i> R.Br.	CYPERACEAE		Nagarmotha	Herb	W	Root	AFSU
333	<i>Dactylorhiza hatagirea</i> (D.Don.) Soo	ORCHIDACEAE		Salampanja	Herb	W	Root	AFSTU
334	<i>Dalbergia latifolia</i> Roxb.	FABACEAE		Kala Sheeshan	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AFS
335	<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i> DC.	FABACEAE	Simsapa	Shisham	Tree	C/W	Wood (Heartwood)	ASTU
336	<i>Datura arborea</i> L.	SOLANACEAE		Datura, Umathi	Shrub	I	Whole Plant	H
337	<i>Datura innoxia</i> Mill.	SOLANACEAE		Datura	Herb	W	Leaf, Flower, Fruit (Seed)	A
338	<i>Datura metel</i> L.	SOLANACEAE	Dhattura	Duttura	Herb	W	Leaf, Flowering or Fruiting Tops, Fruit (Seed)	ASW
339	<i>Datura stramonium</i> L.	SOLANACEAE		Datura, Umathi	Herb	W	Leaf, Fruit (Seed), Stem	AFHSU
340	<i>Daucus carota</i> L. var. <i>sativa</i> DC.	APIACEAE		Gaajar Beej	Herb	C	Fruit (Seed)	AFSU
341	<i>Decalepis hamiltonii</i> Wight & Arn.	PERIPLOCACEAE		Magali	Climber	W	Root	AFS
342	<i>Delonix elata</i> (L.) Gamble	CAESALPINIACEAE		Sanchal	Tree	C	Leaf	AFS

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343	<i>Delphinium denudatum</i> Wall. ex Hook.f. & Thomson	RANUNCULACEAE		Jadwar, Jadavar kath, Nirbishi	Herb	W	Root (Tuber)	AU
-	<i>Dendrobium macraei</i> auct. non Lindl.	Ref.: <i>Flickingeria nodosa</i>						
344	<i>Dendrobium nobile</i> Lindl.	ORCHIDACEAE		-	Herb	W	Whole Plant	F
345	<i>Dendrophthoe falcata</i> (L.F) Blume	LORANTHACEAE	Vanda	Bandaka	Shrub	W	Stem, Whole Plant	AF
-	<i>Derris indica</i> (Lam.) Bennett	Ref.: <i>Pongamia pinnata</i>						
346	<i>Derris scandens</i> (Roxb.) Benth.	FABACEAE		Gonj	Climber	W	Whole Plant	FS
347	<i>Desmodium gangeticum</i> (L.) DC.	FABACEAE	Salaparni	Salparni, Prasniparni	Herb	W	Root, Whole Plant	AFHSTU
348	<i>Desmodium pulchellum</i> (L.) Benth.	FABACEAE		Lodhra, Kheri	Shrub	W	Root	A
349	<i>Desmodium triflorum</i> (L.) DC.	FABACEAE		Hamsapapdi	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFS
350	<i>Desmostachya bipinnata</i> (L.) Stapf	POACEAE	Kusa	Dharbha	Herb	W	Root	ASTU
351	<i>Dichrostachys cinerea</i> (L.) Wight & Arn.	MIMOSACEAE		Virtuli	Shrub	W	Stem, Leaf	AFST
352	<i>Didymocarpus pedicellata</i> R.Br.	GESNERIACEAE		Shilapushpi, Pathar phori, Pasanphodi	Herb	W	Root	A
353	<i>Dillenia pentagyna</i> Roxb.	DILLENIACEAE		Nagkesaram	Tree	W	Fruit, Flower	AFS
354	<i>Dioscorea alata</i> L.	DIOSCOREACEAE		Sewalli kodi	Climber	C/W	Root, Stem	AFS
355	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i> L.	DIOSCOREACEAE	Varahi	Varahi kand	Climber	C/W	Root	AFSTU
356	<i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i> Wall. ex Griseb.	DIOSCOREACEAE		Shingli mingli	Climber	C/W	Root	FW
357	<i>Dioscorea oppositifolia</i> L.	DIOSCOREACEAE		Sarpahya	Climber	W	Root	AFS
358	<i>Dioscorea pentaphylla</i> L.	DIOSCOREACEAE		Kanta alu	Climber	W	Root, Stem	AFS
359	<i>Diospyros buxifolia</i> (Blume) Hiern	EBENACEAE		Elichevian	Tree	W	Fruit	F
360	<i>Diospyros ebenum</i> Koenig	EBENACEAE		Abnus	Tree	W	Wood	FSU
361	<i>Diospyros lotus</i> L.	EBENACEAE		Amlok	Tree	W	Fruit	F
362	<i>Diospyros melanoxylon</i> Roxb.	EBENACEAE		Tendu	Tree	W	Leaf	AFSU

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363	<i>Diplocyclos palmatus</i> (L.) C. Jeffrey	CUCURBITACEAE		Shivling beej	Climber	W	Fruit (Seed)	AFS
364	<i>Dodonaea angustifolia</i> (L.f.) Benth.	SAPINDACEAE		Aliar, jangli-anar	Shrub	W	Leaf	F
365	<i>Dolichos biflorus</i> L. [= <i>Macrotyloma uniflorum</i> (Lam.) Verdc.; <i>Vigna unguiculata</i> (L.) Walp.]	FABACEAE	Kulattha	Kulthi, Muthira	Herb	C	Fruit (Seed)	AFSTU
366	<i>Dorema ammoniacum</i> D. Don	APIACEAE		Ushaq	Herb	I	Gum	AHU
-	<i>Dregea volubilis</i> L.f.	Ref.: <i>Marsdenia volubilis</i>						
-	<i>Drimia indica</i> (Roxb.) Jessop	Ref.: <i>Urginia indica</i>						
367	<i>Drosera peltata</i> Smith	DROSERACEAE		Drosera	Herb	W	Whole Plant	FS
368	<i>Dryobalanops aromatica</i> Gaertn.	DIPTEROCARPACEAE		Baraas (Bhimseni kapoor)	Tree	I	Exudate	A
369	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i> (L.) Schott	DRYOPTERIDACEAE		Shield fern, Hirvi	Herb	W	Root	HS
370	<i>Drypetes roxburghii</i> (Wall.) Hurus. [= <i>Putranjiva roxburghii</i> Wall.]	EUPHORBIACEAE		Putrjivak	Tree	C/W	Bark (Stem), Fruit	AFS
371	<i>Dysoxylum malabaricum</i> Bedd. ex Hiern	MELIACEAE		Vellakil	Tree	W	Wood (Heartwood)	AFS
-	<i>Ecbolium linneanum</i> Kurz	Ref.: <i>Ecbolium viride</i>						
372	<i>Ecbolium viride</i> (Forssk.) Alston [= <i>E. linneanum</i> Kurz]	ACANTHACEAE		Udajati, Sahacarah	Herb	W	Flower	AF
373	<i>Echinops echinatus</i> Roxb.	ASTERACEAE		Utkanta	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFSU
-	<i>Eclipta alba</i> Hassk.	Ref.: <i>Eclipta prostrata</i>						
374	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) L. [= <i>E. alba</i> Hassk.]	ASTERACEAE	Bhrngaraja	Bhringaraj	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFS
-	<i>Elaeocarpus ganitrus</i> Roxb.	Ref.: <i>Elaeocarpus sphaericus</i>						
375	<i>Elaeocarpus sphaericus</i> (Gaertn.) K. Schum. [= <i>E. ganitrus</i> Roxb.]	ELAEOCARPACEAE	Rudraksa	Rudraksh	Tree	C/W	Fruit	AF

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376	<i>Elephantopus scaber</i> L.	ASTERACEAE		Gjihiva	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFS
377	<i>Elettaria cardamomum</i> Maton	ZINGIBERACEAE	Suksmaila	Elachi Chhoti, Ilaychi	Herb	C/W	Fruit (Fruit, Seed)	A
378	<i>Eleutherococcus senticosus</i> (Rupr. & Maxim.) Maxim	ARALIACEAE		Ginseng	Shrub	I	Root	W
-	<i>Embelia basaal sensu</i> (Roem. & Schult.) A.DC., non Mez	Ref.: <i>Embelia tsjeriam-cottam</i>						
379	<i>Embelia ribes</i> Burm.f.	MYRSINACEAE	Vidanga	Vaividang, Vidanga	Climber	W	Fruit	AFHSTU
380	<i>Embelia tsjeriam-cottam</i> (Roem. & Schult.) DC.[= <i>E. basaal sensu</i> (Roem. & Schult.) A.DC., non Mez]	MYRSINACEAE		Vaividang	Shrub	W	Fruit	AF
381	<i>Emblica officinalis</i> Gaertn. [= <i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> L.]	EUPHORBIACEAE	Amalaki	Amla, Anwala	Tree	W/C	Fruit (Seed, Fresh/Dry Fruit in Sugar Solution)	AFSTU
382	<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i> (L.) DC.	ASTERACEAE		Muyalcheviyan	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFS
383	<i>Enicostemma axillare</i> (Lam.) Raynal [= <i>E. littorale</i> non Blume; <i>E. hyssopifolium</i> (Willd.) Verd.]	GENTIANACEAE		Mamejava	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFS
-	<i>Enicostemma hyssopifolium</i> (Willd.) Verd.	Ref.: <i>Enicostemma axillare</i>						
-	<i>Enicostemma littorale</i> non Blume	Ref.: <i>Enicostemma axillare</i>						
384	<i>Entada pursaetha</i> DC. [= <i>E. rheedii</i> Spreng.; <i>E. scandens</i> auct. non Benth.]	MIMOSACEAE		Yaanaai Kazharchi Kaai	Climber	W	Fruit (Seed)	F
-	<i>Entada rheedii</i> Spreng.	Ref.: <i>Entada pursaetha</i>						
-	<i>Entada scandens</i> auct. non Benth.	Ref.: <i>Entada pursaetha</i>						

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385	<i>Ephedra equisetina</i> Bunge	EPHEDRACEAE		Somalatha (Subs.)	Shrub	W	Stem, Leaf, Flower, Fruit	F
386	<i>Ephedra gerardiana</i> Wall. ex J.A. Mey	EPHEDRACEAE		Somalatha	Shrub	W	Whole Plant	AH
387	<i>Ephedra intermedia</i> Schr. & Mey	EPHEDRACEAE		Somalatha	Shrub	W	Stem, Leaf, Flower, Fruit	F
388	<i>Ephedra sinica</i> Stapf	EPHEDRACEAE		Ephedra	Shrub	W	Stem, Leaf, Fruit (Fruit, Seed)	F
-	<i>Ephemerantha macraei</i> (Lindl.) Hunt & Summerh	Ref.: <i>Flickingeria macraei</i>						
389	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	EQUISETACEAE		Bottle brush, Horse tail	Herb	W	Whole Plant	FW
-	<i>Eriodendron pentandrum</i> (L.) Kurz	Ref.: <i>Ceiba pentandra</i>						
-	<i>Ervatamia coronaria</i> (Jacq.) Stapf	Ref.: <i>Tabernaemontana divaricata</i>						
-	<i>Erythrina indica</i> Lam.	Ref.: <i>Erythrina variegata</i>						
390	<i>Erythrina suberosa</i> Roxb.	FABACEAE		Pangra, Vellaimurukku	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	FS
391	<i>Erythrina variegata</i> L. [= <i>E. indica</i> Lam.]	FABACEAE	Paribhadra	Murikkila	Tree	C/W	Leaf, Bark (Stem)	AFST
392	<i>Eucalyptus citriodora</i> Hook.	MYRTACEAE		Eucalyptus	Tree	C	Leaf	F
393	<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> Labill	MYRTACEAE	Tailaparnah	Eucalyptus	Tree	C	Bark (Stem), Leaf	AFHSW
-	<i>Eugenia caryophyllaea</i> Wight	Ref.: <i>Syzygium caryophyllatum</i>						
394	<i>Eulaliopsis binata</i> (Retz.) C.E.Hubb.	POACEAE		Bal vaja	Herb	W	Whole Plant	A
395	<i>Eulophia campestris</i> Wall. ex Lindl.	ORCHIDACEAE		Salam mishri	Herb	W	Root (Rhizome)	AU
396	<i>Euphorbia antiquorum</i> L.	EUPHORBIACEAE		Kallippalaveru	Tree	W	Stem	AFSU

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397	<i>Euphorbia hirta</i> L.	EUPHORBIACEAE	Dugdihika	Dudhi, Dudhika	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFSU
398	<i>Euphorbia nerifolia</i> L.	EUPHORBIACEAE	Snuhi	Pattankisend, Nanda	Shrub	C/W	Exudate, Latex, Leaf	AFSTU
399	<i>Euphorbia nivulia</i> Buch.-Ham.	EUPHORBIACEAE		Sehunda	Tree	W	Stem	AFS
400	<i>Euphorbia thymifolia</i> L.	EUPHORBIACEAE		Choti - Dudhi	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFU
401	<i>Euphorbia tirucalli</i> L.	EUPHORBIACEAE		Modu kalli	Shrub	C	Whole Plant	AFSU
402	<i>Euphorbia tortilis</i> Rottler ex Ainslie	EUPHORBIACEAE		Tirugakalli, Vajratunda	Shrub	W	Stem	AS
403	<i>Euryale ferox</i> Salisb. ex K.D.Koenig	NYMPHAEACEAE		Phoolmakhana	Herb	C/W	Fruit (Seed)	ASU
404	<i>Evolvulus alsinoides</i> (L.) L.	CONVOLVULACEAE		Shankhawali, Shankpush	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFSTU
405	<i>Excoecaria agallocha</i> L.	EUPHORBIACEAE		Agaru, Tejbala	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AFS
406	<i>Fagonia cretica</i> L.	ZYGOPHYLLACEAE	Dhanvayasah	Dhamasa	Herb	W	Whole Plant	ATU
-	<i>Feronia elephantum</i> Correa	Ref.: <i>Limonia acidissima</i>						
-	<i>Feronia limonia</i> (L.) Swingle	Ref.: <i>Limonia acidissima</i>						
407	<i>Ferula assa-foetida</i> L.	APIACEAE		Hingu, Hing	Shrub	I	Oleo-Gum Resin	AFHSU
408	<i>Ferula foetida</i> (Bunge) Regel.	APIACEAE	Hingu	Hing hira (Baandani)	Shrub	I	Oleo-Gum Resin	ASTU
409	<i>Ferula jaeschkeana</i> Vatke	APIACEAE	Hingupatri	Hingupatri, Hingu	Shrub	W	Oleo-Gum Resin	A
410	<i>Ferula narthex</i> Boiss.	APIACEAE		Sahasravedhi	Herb	W	Root	AFHU
411	<i>Ficus arnottiana</i> (Miq.) Miq.	MORACEAE	Nandi	Kallaltholi	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AFS
412	<i>Ficus benghalensis</i> L.	MORACEAE	Nayagrodha jata, Nyagrodha	Vadachhal, Vatathwak	Tree	W/C	Bark (Stem)	AFHSTU
413	<i>Ficus carica</i> L.	MORACEAE		Anjeer, Anjoora	Tree	C	Bark (Stem), Root (Aerial Root)	AFSU

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414	<i>Ficus gibbosa</i> Blume	MORACEAE		Ithitholi	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	FS
415	<i>Ficus mollis</i> Vahl	MORACEAE		Kaaduaththi	Tree	W	Fruit	F
416	<i>Ficus racemosa</i> L.	MORACEAE	Udumbara	Umbar chal, Lakh pipal	Tree	C/W	Aerial Root	AFSTU
417	<i>Ficus religiosa</i> L.	MORACEAE	Asvattha	Lakh pipal, Arayaalin tholi	Tree	C/W	Bark (Stem), Leaf	AFHSTU
418	<i>Ficus tsiela</i> Roxb. ex Buch.-Ham.	MORACEAE		Plaksha	Tree	W	Stembark	AFS
419	<i>Ficus tsjakela</i> Burm.f.	MORACEAE		Pilkhan, Kapitanah	Tree	W	Bark (Stem), Exudate	A
420	<i>Flacourtia indica</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.	FLACOURTIACEAE	Sruvavrksa	Kattar	Shrub	W	Root	AFST
421	<i>Flacourtia jangomas</i> (Lour.) Raeusch.	FLACOURTIACEAE		Talish pattar, Brahmi Talispatar	Tree	W	Leaf	AS
422	<i>Flemingia chappar</i> Buch.-Ham. ex Benth.	FABACEAE		Salpan (Subs.)	Shrub	W	Root	F
423	<i>Flemingia grahamiana</i> Wight & Arn.	FABACEAE		Warrus/ Varus	Herb	W	Fruit	F
424	<i>Flemingia macrophylla</i> (Willd.) Kuntze ex Merr.	FABACEAE		Varrus / Varus	Shrub	W	Fruit	AF
425	<i>Flemingia semialata</i> Roxb. ex W.T.Aiton	FABACEAE		Salpan (Subs.)	Herb	W/C	Root	F
426	<i>Flickingeria fugax</i> (Rchb.f.) Seidenf.	ORCHIDACEAE		Jivanti	Herb	W	Root	F
427	<i>Flickingeria macraei</i> (Lindl.) Seidenf. [= <i>Ephemerantha macraei</i> (Lindl.) Hunt & Summerh]	ORCHIDACEAE		Jivanti	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AF
428	<i>Flickingeria nodosa</i> (Dalz.) Seidenf. [= <i>Dendrobium macraei</i> auct. non Lindl.]	ORCHIDACEAE		Jivanti	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AF
-	<i>Flueggea leucopyrus</i> Willd.	Ref.: <i>Securinega leucopyrus</i>						
429	<i>Flueggea microcarpa</i> Blume	EUPHORBIACEAE		Dalme, Patali	Shrub	W	Leaf	A

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430	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Gaertn.	APIACEAE	Misreya	Badiyan Khatal, Saunf (Variyali)	Herb	C	Fruit (Fruit, Seed)	AFSTUW
431	<i>Fritillaria roylei</i> Hook.	LILIACEAE	Ksirakakoli	Kakoli	Herb	W	Root (Bulb)	A
432	<i>Fumaria indica</i> (Hauskn.) Pugsley [= <i>F. parviflora</i> Lam.]	FUMARIACEAE	Parpata	Shahtara	Herb	W	Whole Plant	A
433	<i>Fumaria officinalis</i> L.	FUMARIACEAE		Pittapapdo ghas, Pitpapra	Herb	I	Whole Plant	AFU
-	<i>Fumaria parviflora</i> Lam.	Ref.: <i>Fumaria indica</i>						
-	<i>Garcinia cambogia</i> (Gaertn.) Desr.	Ref.: <i>Garcinia gummi-gutta</i>						
434	<i>Garcinia gummi-gutta</i> (L.) N.Robson [= <i>G. cambogia</i> (Gaertn.) Desr.]	CLUSIACEAE		Kokam, Kodampuli	Tree	C/W	Fruit, Resin	A
435	<i>Garcinia indica</i> (Dup.) Choisy	CLUSIACEAE		Kokam, Cambogie	Tree	W/C	Fruit (Fruit, Peel)	AT
436	<i>Garcinia morella</i> (Gaertn.) Desr.	CLUSIACEAE		Kadukaai puli	Tree	W	Fruit, Resin	AFHSTU
437	<i>Garcinia pedunculata</i> Roxb. ex Buch.-Ham.	CLUSIACEAE		Amlavetasa	Tree	W	Fruit	AT
438	<i>Gardenia gummifera</i> L.f.	RUBIACEAE		Dekamalli, Dikamali	Tree	W	Resin	AFSTU
439	<i>Gardenia resinifera</i> Roth	RUBIACEAE		Dikamali	Tree	W	Gum	AS
440	<i>Garuga pinnata</i> Roxb.	BURSERACEAE		Ghoghar, Kharpat	Tree	W	Oleo-Gum- Resin, Root	AFST
-	<i>Gendarussa vulgaris</i> Nees	Ref.: <i>Justicia gendarussa</i>						
441	<i>Gentiana kurroo</i> Royle	GENTIANACEAE		Trahimaan, Kadu, Katuki	Herb	W	Root, Whole Plant	ATU
442	<i>Geophila reniformis</i> D.Don [= <i>G. repens</i> (L.) I.M.Johnst]	RUBIACEAE		Kakamaci	Herb	W	Root	F
-	<i>Geophila repens</i> (L.) I.M.Johnst	Ref.: <i>Geophila reniformis</i>						

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-	<i>Girardinia diversifolia</i> (Link) Friis	Ref.: <i>Girardinia heterophylla</i>						
443	<i>Girardinia heterophylla</i> Decne. [= <i>G. diversifolia</i> (Link) Friis]	URTICACEAE		Gaddanelli, Anachoriyan	Herb	W	Bark (Stem)	F
444	<i>Givotia rottleriformis</i> Griff. ex Wight	EUPHORBIACEAE		Polki	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	FS
445	<i>Glinus lotoides</i> L.	AIZOACEAE		Gandhi-Buti	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AS
446	<i>Glinus oppositifolius</i> (L.) A.DC.	AIZOACEAE		Ushnasundara	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFS
447	<i>Gloriosa superba</i> L.	LILIACEAE (Colchicaceae)	Langali	Kalihari	Climber	C/W	Fruit (Seed), Root	AFSTU
448	<i>Glossocardia bosvallea</i> (L.f.) DC.	ASTERACEAE		Parpataka	Herb	W	Whole Plant	A
449	<i>Glycosmis arborea</i> (Roxb.) DC.	RUTACEAE		Potali,	Shrub	W	Root	A
450	<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i> L.	FABACEAE	Yasti	Mulathi, Jeshtimadhu, Gulegafis	Shrub	I	Root	AFSTUW
451	<i>Glycyrrhiza uralensis</i> DC.	FABACEAE		Mulathi, Jeshtimadhu, Gulegafis	Shrub	I	Root	F
452	<i>Gmelina arborea</i> Roxb.	LAMIACEAE	Gambhari	Ghambar chal, Shivan (Ghambari) (Chal)	Tree	W/C	Bark (Root)	AFST
453	<i>Gmelina asiatica</i> L.	VERBENACEAE		Kapas Beej	Shrub	W	Bark (Root)	AFS
454	<i>Gossypium arboreum</i> L.	MALVACEAE		Kapas	Shrub	C	Flower	AFSU
455	<i>Gossypium herbaceum</i> L.	MALVACEAE	Karpasa	Kapas	Shrub	C	Fruit (Seed)	AFHSTU
456	<i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> L.	MALVACEAE		Kapas	Shrub	C	Fruit (Fruit Coat)	ASW
457	<i>Gouania microcarpa</i> DC.	RHAMNACEAE		Sinhanbali	Climber	W	Leaf	F
-	<i>Grewia asiatica</i> L. var. <i>vestita</i> Mast.	Ref.: <i>Grewia elastica</i>						
-	<i>Grewia asiatica</i> Mast. var. <i>asiatica</i>	Ref.: <i>Grewia subinaequalis</i>						

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458	<i>Grewia elastica</i> Royle [= <i>Grewia asiatica</i> L. var. <i>vestita</i> Mast.]	TILIACEAE		Phalsa chhaal	Tree	C/W	Bark (Stem)	A
460	<i>Grewia microcos</i> L.	TILIACEAE		Asolin	Shrub	W	Leaf	F
459	<i>Grewia subinaequalis</i> DC. [= <i>Grewia asiatica</i> Mast. var. <i>asiatica</i>]	TILIACEAE		-	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AFSTU
-	<i>Griffonia simplicifolia</i> M.Vahl exDC.) Baill.	Ref.: <i>Bandeiraea simplicifolia</i>						
461	<i>Gymnema sylvestre</i> R.Br. ex Schult.	ASCLEPIADACEAE	Mesarngi	Gudmar, Sirukurinja	Climber	W	Leaf	AFHSTU
-	<i>Gynandropsis pentaphylla</i> (L.) DC.	Ref.: <i>Cleome gynandra</i>						
462	<i>Habenaria edgeworthii</i> Hook.f. ex Collett	ORCHIDACEAE	Riddhi	Riddhi	Herb	W	Root (Tuber)	A
463	<i>Hedychium acuminatum</i> Roscoe	ZINGIBERACEAE		Kantapalci	Herb	W	Root (Rhizome)	F
464	<i>Hedychium coronarium</i> J.Konig	ZINGIBERACEAE		Garland flower, Common	Herb	W	Flower	S
465	<i>Hedychium spicatum</i> Sm. [= <i>Oldenlandia corymbosa</i> L.]	ZINGIBERACEAE	Sati	Kapoor kachri	Herb	W	Root	AFTU
466	<i>Hedyotis corymbosa</i> (L.) Lam.	RUBIACEAE		Pitpapra	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AF
467	<i>Hedyotis herbacea</i> L.	RUBIACEAE		Pippapada	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFH
468	<i>Hedyotis puberula</i> (G.Don) Arn. [= <i>Oldenlandia umbellata</i> L.]	RUBIACEAE		Impural	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AF
469	<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.	ASTERACEAE		Sunflower	Shrub	C	Fruit (Seed)	AHSU
470	<i>Helicteres isora</i> L.	STERCULIACEAE		Murudshing	Shrub	W	Fruit	AFSU
471	<i>Heliotropium indicum</i> L.	BORAGINACEAE		Thekkada	Herb	W	Root	AFSU
472	<i>Helleborus niger</i> L.	RANUNCULACEAE		Katuka Rohini	Herb	I	Root	AFHSU
473	<i>Hemidesmus indicus</i> (L.) R.Br.	PERIPLOCACEAE	Sveta sariva	Anatmool, Sariwa, Sarasaparilla roots	Climber	W	Root	AFSTU

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474	<i>Hemionitis arifolia</i> (Burm.) Moore	HEMIONITIDACEAE		Akhukarni, Pattsjivi-Maravara	Herb	W	Leaf	AF
475	<i>Heracleum candolleianum</i> (Wight & Arn.) Gamble	APIACEAE		Kattumalli (Subs.)	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed)	F
476	<i>Heracleum lanatum</i> Michx.	APIACEAE		Krandel	Herb	C/W	Whole Plant	F
477	<i>Heracleum rigens</i> DC.	APIACEAE		Cittrelam	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed)	FS
-	<i>Hibiscus abelmoschus</i> L.	Ref. <i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i>						
-	<i>Hibiscus esculentus</i> L.	Ref. <i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i>						
-	<i>Hibiscus ficulneus</i> L.	Ref. <i>Abelmoschus ficulneus</i>						
478	<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i> L.	MALVACEAE		Jashwanti, Jaswand, Japa	Shrub	C	Flower	AFSU
479	<i>Hibiscus surattensis</i> L.	MALVACEAE		Ranbhindi	Shrub	W	Stem, Leaf	FS
480	<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i> L.	MALVACEAE		Parutti	Herb	W	Root	AFS
481	<i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i> L.	ELAEAGNACEAE		Sea Buckthorn	Shrub	W	Fruit	F
482	<i>Hippophae salicifolia</i> D.Don	ELAEAGNACEAE		Sea Buckthorn	Shrub	C/W	Fruit	F
-	<i>Holarrhena antidysenterica</i> (Wall. ex DC.) Wall.	Ref.: <i>Holarrhena pubescens</i>						
483	<i>Holarrhena pubescens</i> (Buch.-Ham.) Wall. ex G.Don [= <i>H. antidysenterica</i> (Wall. ex DC.) Wall.]	APOCYNACEAE	Indrayava, Kutaja	Inderjao Kadwa, Kudachal, Kutja	Shrub	W	Fruit (Seed), Bark (Stem)	AFH
484	<i>Holoptelea integrifolia</i> (Roxb.) Planch.	ULMACEAE	Cirabilva	Aavitholi	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AFS
485	<i>Holostemma ada-kodien</i> Schult. [= <i>H. annulare</i> (Roxb.) K.Schum.; <i>H. rheedii</i> Wall.]	ASCLEPIADACEAE		Jeevanti	Climber	W	Root (Tuber), Root	AF
-	<i>Holostemma annulare</i> (Roxb.) K.Schum.	Ref.: <i>Holostemma ada-kodien</i>						

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-	<i>Holostemma rheedii</i> Wall.	Ref.: <i>Holostemma ada-kodien</i>						
486	<i>Homonoia riparia</i> Lour.	EUPHORBIACEAE		Serna, Pashanbheda	Shrub	W	Root	AS
487	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> L.	POACEAE	Yava	Jaw	Herb	C	Fruit (Seed)	AFSTU
488	<i>Hugonia mystax</i> L.	LINACEAE		Kamsamrah	Shrub	W	Root	AFS
489	<i>Hybanthus enneaspermus</i> (L.f.) F.r.Muell.	VIOLACEAE		Ratanpurus, Padmacarini	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFS
490	<i>Hydnocarpus kurzii</i> (King) Warb.	FLACOURTIACEAE		Nirati, Chaulmoogra	Tree	W	Fruit (Seed)	AFS
491	<i>Hydnocarpus pentandrus</i> (Buch.-Ham.) Oken	FLACOURTIACEAE		Marotti	Tree	W	Fruit (Seed)	AFS
492	<i>Hydrocotyle javanica</i> Thunb.	APIACEAE		Brahma manduki	Herb	W	Whole Plant	F
-	<i>Hygrophila auriculata</i> (Schumach.) Heine	Ref.: <i>Hygrophila schulli</i>						
493	<i>Hygrophila schulli</i> (Buch.-Ham.) M.R. & S.M.Almeida [= <i>H. auriculata</i> (Schumach.) Heine; <i>H. spinosa</i> T.Anderson; <i>Asteracantha longifolia</i> Nees]	ACANTHACEAE	Kokilaksa	Tal makhana	Herb	W	Root, Fruit (Seed), Whole Plant	AF
-	<i>Hygrophila spinosa</i> T.Anderson	Ref.: <i>Hygrophila schulli</i>						
494	<i>Hygroryza aristata</i> (Retz.) Nees ex Wight & Arn.	POACEAE		Janli dal	Herb	W	Root	AF
495	<i>Hymenodictyon excelsum</i> (Roxb.) Wall.	RUBIACEAE		Kuthan	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AF
496	<i>Hyoscyamus muticus</i> L.	SOLANACEAE		Parasikaya	Herb	I	Fruit (Seed)	A
497	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> L.	SOLANACEAE	Parasi- kayavani	Khursani Ajwain	Herb	C/W	Fruit (Seed)	AHSUW
498	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.	HYPERICACEAE		St. John's	Herb	W	Flower	HW
499	<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.	LAMIACEAE		Zoofa, Jupha	Shrub	C/W	Fruit (Seed), Whole Plant	FU

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500	<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i> (L.) W.T.Aiton	APOCYNACEAE		Dudhi, Sariva	Climber	W	Root	AFST
501	<i>Illicium griffithii</i> Hook.f. & Thomson	MAGNOLIACEAE		Star Anise	Tree	W	Fruit	AS
502	<i>Illicium verum</i> Hook.f.	MAGNOLIACEAE		Star Anise	Tree	I	Fruit	AS
503	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> (L.) Raeusch.	POACEAE	Darbha	Thatch grass	Herb	W	Root	AFS
504	<i>Indigofera tinctoria</i> L.	FABACEAE	Nili	Akika, Avuri	Shrub	C	Fruit, Leaf, Root	AFHSTU
505	<i>Inula racemosa</i> Hook.f.	ASTERACEAE	Puskara	Pushkarmool, Pokharmool	Herb	C	Root	AFT
506	<i>Inula royleana</i> DC.	ASTERACEAE		Pushkarmool	Herb	W	Root	A
-	<i>Ipomoea biloba</i> Forssk.	Ref.: <i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i>						
-	<i>Ipomoea digitata</i> L.	Ref.: <i>Ipomoea mauritiana</i>						
507	<i>Ipomoea mauritiana</i> Jacq. [= <i>I. digitata</i> L.]	CONVOLVULACEAE	Kshiravidari	Palmudhukkan kizhangu	Climber	W	Stem, Root (Tuber), Root	AF
508	<i>Ipomoea nil</i> (L.) Roth	CONVOLVULACEAE		Kaladana	Climber	W	Fruit (Seed)	AFS
509	<i>Ipomoea obscura</i> Ker-Gawl.	CONVOLVULACEAE		Laksmāna	Climber	W	Whole Plant	AFS
510	<i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i> (L.) R.Br. [= <i>I. biloba</i> Forssk.]	CONVOLVULACEAE		Dopatilata	Climber	W	Root, Whole Plant	AFS
511	<i>Ipomoea pes-tigridis</i> L.	CONVOLVULACEAE		Pulichuvadān	Climber	W	Whole Plant	AFS
512	<i>Ipomoea petaloidea</i> Choisy	CONVOLVULACEAE		Vrddhadaru	Herb	W	Root	F
513	<i>Ipomoea reptans</i> Poir.	CONVOLVULACEAE		Kalashaka	Herb	C/W	Leaf	A
514	<i>Ipomoea sepiaria</i> Roxb.	CONVOLVULACEAE		Thiruthaali	Climber	W	Whole Plant	AFS
515	<i>Iris germanica</i> L.	IRIDACEAE		Puskaramulam	Herb	W	Root	AHTU
516	<i>Ixora coccinea</i> L.	RUBIACEAE		Thechippoovu	Shrub	W	Root	AFS
517	<i>Jasminum angustifolium</i> (L.) Thunb.	OLEACEAE		Ban-mallika	Climber	C/W	Flower, Root	AFS
518	<i>Jasminum grandiflorum</i> L.	OLEACEAE		Chameliphool	Climber	C/W	Flower, Leaf, Root	AFSTU

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519	<i>Jasminum officinale</i> L.	OLEACEAE	Jati	Ban chameli	Climber	C/W	Flower	AFHU
520	<i>Jasminum sambac</i> (L.) Aiton	OLEACEAE		Mallika,	Climber	C/W	Flower	AFSTU
521	<i>Jatropha curcas</i> L.	EUPHORBIACEAE		Nepalam seed	Shrub	C	Bark (Stem), Fruit (Seed), Whole Plant	AFHSU
522	<i>Juglans regia</i> L.	JUGLANDACEAE	Aksoda	Akhrot	Tree	C/W	Bark (Stem), Fruit (Seed)	AFHSTU
523	<i>Juniperus communis</i> L.	CUPRESSACEAE	Hapusa	Hauber	Tree	W	Fruit	AHTUW
524	<i>Juniperus macropoda</i> Boiss.	CUPRESSACEAE		Hapusa	Tree	W	Mature Fruit	A
-	<i>Jurinea dolomiaea</i> Boiss.	Ref.: <i>Jurinea macrocephala</i>						
525	<i>Jurinea macrocephala</i> DC. [= <i>J. dolomiaea</i> Boiss.]	ASTERACEAE		Dhoop	Herb	W	Root	AF
-	<i>Justicia adhatoda</i> L.	Ref.: <i>Adhatoda zeylanica</i>						
-	<i>Justicia beddomei</i> (C.B.Clarke) Bennet	Ref.: <i>Adhatoda beddomei</i>						
526	<i>Justicia gendarussa</i> Burm.f. [= <i>Gendarussa vulgaris</i> Nees]	ACANTHACEAE		Nilanirgundi	Shrub	C/W	Leaf, Root	AFSU
527	<i>Kaempferia galanga</i> L.	ZINGIBERACEAE		Kachora, Narkachur, Kapoor Kachri No 1	Herb	C	Root	AFS
528	<i>Kaempferia rotunda</i> L.	ZINGIBERACEAE		Bhuichampa	Herb	C	Root (Rhizome)	AFS
529	<i>Kalanchoe laciniata</i> (L.) DC.	CRASSULACEAE		Hemsagara	Herb	W	Leaf	AS
530	<i>Kedrostis rostrata</i> (Rottler) Cogn.	CUCURBITACEAE		Arunkovai	Climber	W	Whole Plant	FS
-	<i>Kirganelia reticulata</i> (Poir.) Baill.	Ref.: <i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i>						
531	<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i> (Molina) Standley	CUCURBITACEAE	Tumbini	Bottlegourd	Climber	C	Fruit, Leaf	AFSTU
532	<i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i> (L.) Pers.	LYTHRACEAE		Jarul	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AF

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533	<i>Lagotis glauca</i> Gaertn.	SCROPHULARIACEAE		Kutki (Adulterant)	Herb	W	Root	F
534	<i>Lallemantia royleana</i> (Wall. ex Benth) Benth.	LAMIACEAE		Tukhm e-	Herb	C/W	Fruit (Seed)	FU
535	<i>Lannea coromandelica</i> (Houtt.) Merr.	ANACARDIACEAE		Jingini	Tree	C/W	Bark (Stem)	AF
536	<i>Lantana camara</i> L.	VERBENACEAE		Lantana	Shrub	W	Leaf	A
537	<i>Lathyrus sativus</i> L.	FABACEAE		Lakh, Khesari	Climber	C	Fruit (Seed)	AHU
538	<i>Laurus nobilis</i> L.	LAURACEAE		Hub-ul-ghar	Tree	I	Fruit	FU
539	<i>Lavandula stoechas</i> L.	LAMIACEAE		Ustakuthus	Herb	W	Flower	U
540	<i>Lawsonia inermis</i> L.	LYTHRACEAE	Madaynati	Henna,	Shrub	C	Leaf	AFSTU
541	<i>Lepidium sativum</i> L.	BRASSICACEAE	Candrasura	Kurassani, Halam	Herb	W	Leaf, Root, Fruit (Seed)	AFSU
542	<i>Leptadenia reticulata</i> (Retz.) Wight & Arn.	ASCELPIADACEAE		Jivanti	Climber	W	Root, Stem, Whole Plant	AFST
543	<i>Leucas aspera</i> (Willd.) Link	LAMIACEAE	Dronapuspi	Dronpushpi, Dharanpushpi	Herb	W	Root, Leaf, Flower	AFHS
544	<i>Lilium polyphyllum</i> D.Don	LILIACEAE	Kakoli	Kakoli	Herb	W	Root	A
545	<i>Limonia acidissima</i> L. [= <i>Feronia elephantum</i> Correa; <i>F. limonia</i> (L.) Swingle]	RUTACEAE	Kapittha	Wood apple	Tree	C/W	Fruit, Whole Plant	AFSU
546	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L.	LINACEAE	Atasi	Alsi	Herb	C	Fruit (Seed)	AFHSTUW
-	<i>Litsea chinensis</i> Lam.	Ref.: <i>Litsea glutinosa</i>						
547	<i>Litsea glutinosa</i> (Lour.) C.B.Rob. [= <i>L. chinensis</i> Lam.]	LAURACEAE	Medasakah	Menda Lakadi, Naramamidi, Maidachal	Tree	W	Leaf, Bark (Stem)	AFS
548	<i>Lobelia nicotianaefolia</i> Roth ex Roem. & Schult.	LOBELIACEAE		Lobelia leaves	Shrub	W	Leaf	AFS
549	<i>Lodoicea maldivica</i> (J.F.Gmel.) Pers. ex H.Wendl.	ARECACEAE	Aklari	Dariai narial	Tree	I	Fruit	AFU
550	<i>Luffa acutangula</i> (L.) Roxb.	CUCURBITACEAE	Kosataki	Tori	Climber	C	Leaf, Fruit (Fruit, Seed)	AFHSTU

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551	<i>Luffa aegyptiaca</i> Mill.	CUCURBITACEAE		Ghia- tori	Climber	C	Fruit	AFU
552	<i>Luffa echinata</i> Roxb.	CUCURBITACEAE		Loofah	Climber	W	Fruit (Seed)	AFHST
553	<i>Luvunga scandens</i> (Roxb.) Buch.-Ham. ex Wight & Arn.	RUTACEAE		Sugandh- kokila	Shrub	W	Fruit	A
554	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> L.	LYCOPODIACEAE		Foxtail	Herb	W	Whole Plant	FH
555	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i> (L.) Sw.	LYGODIACEAE		Tsjeru-Valli- Panna	Climber	W	Spores, Root	F
-	<i>Macrotyloma uniflorum</i> (Lam.) Verdc.	Ref.: <i>Dolichos biflorus</i>						
556	<i>Madhuca indica</i> J.F.Gmel. [= <i>Bassia latifolia</i> Roxb.]	SAPOTACEAE	Madhuka	Madhuka	Tree	W	Flower	AFST
557	<i>Madhuca longifolia</i> (J.Konig ex L.) J.F.Macbr.	SAPOTACEAE		Mahua phool	Tree	C/W	Flower, Wood (Heartwood), Fruit (Seed/Kernel)	AFS
558	<i>Mahonia leschenaultia</i> (Wall. ex Wight & Arn.) Takeda ex Gamble	BERBERIDACEAE		Daruharidra	Shrub	W	Root	F
559	<i>Malaxis acuminata</i> D.Don	ORCHIDACEAE	Jivakah	Jivak	Herb	W	Root	A
560	<i>Malaxis muscifera</i> (Lindl.) Kuntze	ORCHIDACEAE		Rsabhakah	Herb	W	Root (Tuber)	A
561	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i> (Lam.) Mull.-Arg.	EUPHORBIACEAE	Kampilla	Kameela	Tree	W	Fruit (Glands)	AFHSU
562	<i>Malva sylvestris</i> L.	MALVACEAE		Khawaj i,	Herb	C/W	Fruit	FU
563	<i>Mammea suriga</i> (Buch.-Ham. ex Roxb.) Kosterm.	CLUSIACEAE		Nagakesr(subs.)	Tree	W	Flower	AF
564	<i>Mangifera indica</i> L.	ANACARDIACEAE	Amra	Aamba	Tree	C/W	Fruit	AFHSTU
565	<i>Mappia foetida</i> (Wight) Miers [= <i>Nothapodytes nimmoniana</i> (J.Graham) Mabb.]	ICACINACEAE		Ghanera	Tree	W	Root	W
566	<i>Maranta arundinacea</i> L.	MARANTACEAE		Citalapattiri	Herb	C	Root	AFS
567	<i>Marsdenia roylei</i> Wight	ASCLEPIADACEAE		Murva	Climber	W	Root	A
568	<i>Marsdenia tenacissima</i> (Roxb.) Moon	ASCLEPIADACEAE	Murva	Nishod sufed	Climber	W	Stem	A

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569	<i>Marsdenia volubilis</i> (L.f.) T.Cooke [= <i>Wattakaka volubilis</i> (L.f.) Stapf; <i>Dregea volubilis</i> L.f.]	ASCELPIADACEAE		Murva	Climber	W	Leaf, Root	A
570	<i>Marsilea quadrifolia</i> L.	MARSILEACEAE		Cupatiya	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AS
571	<i>Martynia annua</i> L.	PEDALIACEAE	Kakanasika	Kaknasa	Herb	W	Fruit	AFS
572	<i>Maytenus emarginata</i> (Willd.) Ding Hou	CELASTRACEAE		Kattangi	Shrub	W	Leaf	F
573	<i>Meconopsis aculeata</i> Royle	PAPAVERACEAE		Kunda	Herb	W	Root	F
574	<i>Medicago sativa</i> L.	FABACEAE		Alfalfa	Herb	C	Leaf	AHUW
575	<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i> L.	MELASTOMATACEAE		Palore, Nakkukaruppa	Shrub	W	Leaf, Flower, Fruit	AFS
576	<i>Melia azedarach</i> L.	MELIACEAE	Mahanimba	Bakayan phal	Tree	W/C	Fruit, Leaf, Bark (Stem)	AFSTU
577	<i>Melocanna bambusoides</i> Trin.	POACEAE		Bansalochan	Tree	W	Siliceous Deposition On Culms	F
-	<i>Melothria maderaspatana</i> (L.) Cogn.	Ref.: <i>Mukia maderaspatana</i>						
578	<i>Mentha aquatica</i> L.	LAMIACEAE		Watermint	Herb	I	Whole Plant	F
579	<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L.	LAMIACEAE		Pudina, Podina pati	Herb	C	Whole Plant	AFSUW
580	<i>Mentha piperita</i> L.	LAMIACEAE		Menthol, Peppermint	Herb	C	Leaf	HUW
581	<i>Mentha viridis</i> (L.) L.	LAMIACEAE	Pudinah	Pudino	Herb	C	Whole Plant	F
582	<i>Merremia emarginata</i> (Burm.f.) Hallier f.	CONVOLVULACEAE		Underkarni, Mooshkarni	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AS
583	<i>Merremia hederacea</i> (Burm.f.) Hallier f.	CONVOLVULACEAE		Kudici-Valli	Climber	W	Whole Plant	FS
584	<i>Merremia tridentata</i> (L.) Hallier f.	CONVOLVULACEAE		Prasarani	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFS
-	<i>Merremia turpethum</i> (L.) Shah & Bhat	Ref.: <i>Operculina turpethum</i>						
585	<i>Merremia umbellata</i> (L.) Hallier f.	CONVOLVULACEAE		Jalap(Subs.)	Climber	C	Root	F

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586	<i>Mesua ferrea</i> L. [= <i>M. nagassarium</i> (Burm.f.) Kosterm.]	CLUSIACEAE	Nagakesar	Nagakesar, Nagkeshar	Tree	W	Flower (Anthers)	AFHSTU
-	<i>Mesua nagassarium</i> (Burm.f.) Kosterm.	Ref.: <i>Mesua ferrea</i>						
587	<i>Michelia champaca</i> L.	MAGNOLIACEAE	Champaka	Champaka	Tree	C/W	Flower	AFST
588	<i>Micromeria biflora</i> (Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don) Benth.	LAMIACEAE		Indian Wild Thyme	Herb	W	Whole Plant	F
589	<i>Mimosa pudica</i> L.	MIMOSACEAE	Lajjalu	Lajwanti, Lajjalu	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed), Whole Plant	AFST
590	<i>Mimusops elengi</i> L.	SAPOTACEAE		Bakul	Tree	W/C	Bark (Stem), Flower	AFSTU
591	<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> L.	NYCTAGINACEAE		Gulabash	Herb	C/W	Whole Plant	AFSU
592	<i>Mitragyna parvifolia</i> (Roxb.) Korth.	RUBIACEAE		Kadamb	Tree	C/W	Leaf	AFS
593	<i>Mollugo cerviana</i> Ser.	MOLLUGINACEAE		Parpata	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFS
594	<i>Mollugo pentaphylla</i> L.	MOLLUGINACEAE		Turapoondur	Herb	W	Whole Plant	FS
595	<i>Momordica charantia</i> L.	CUCURBITACEAE	Karavallaka	Karela	Climber	C	Fruit, Leaf	AFSTU
596	<i>Momordica dioica</i> Roxb. ex Willd.	CUCURBITACEAE	Karkasa	Jangli-Kareli	Climber	W/C	Root, Fruit	AFS
597	<i>Monochoria hastaefolia</i> C.Presl.	PONTEDERIACEAE		Karinkuvalum	Herb	W	Whole Plant	A
598	<i>Monochoria vaginalis</i> (Burm.f.) C.Presl.	PONTEDERIACEAE		Kolai	Herb	W	Root	AFS
599	<i>Morchella esculenta</i> Pers.	HELVELLACEAE		Guchhi	Herb	W	Fruiting Body	F
600	<i>Morinda citrifolia</i> L.	RUBIACEAE		Canary wood	Tree	W	Fruit	AFS
-	<i>Morinda coreia</i> Buch.-Ham.	Ref.: <i>Morinda pubescens</i>						
601	<i>Morinda pubescens</i> J.E.Sm. [= <i>M. coreia</i> Buch.-Ham.; <i>M. tinctoria</i> Roxb., var. <i>tomentosa</i> (Heyne ex Roth) Hook.f.]	RUBIACEAE		Manjanatthi	Tree	W	Root	AFS
-	<i>Morinda tomentosa</i> (Heyne ex Roth) Hook.f.	Ref.: <i>Morinda pubescens</i>						
602	<i>Moringa concanensis</i> Nimmo ex Dalzell & A.Gibson	MORINGACEAE		Kadvo saragvo	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AST

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603	<i>Moringa oleifera</i> Lam.	MORINGACEAE	Sigru	Sahenjana chaal	Tree	C/W	Fruit (Fruit, Seed), Leaf, Root, Bark (Stem)	AFSTU
604	<i>Morus alba</i> L.	MORACEAE		Toot	Tree	C	Bark (Stem)	AFSU
-	<i>Mucuna cochinchinensis</i> Cheval	Ref.: <i>Mucuna utilis</i>						
605	<i>Mucuna pruriens</i> (L.) DC. [= <i>M.prurita</i> Hook.]	FABACEAE	Atmagupta	Kavach beej, Kaunch beej	Climber	W/C	Root, Fruit (Fruit, Seed)	AFHSTU
-	<i>Mucuna prurita</i> Hook.	Ref.: <i>Mucuna pruriens</i>						
606	<i>Mucuna utilis</i> Wall. ex Wight [= <i>M. cochinchinensis</i> Cheval]	FABACEAE		Kavach beej, Kaunch (Subs.)	Climber	C	Fruit (Seed)	F
607	<i>Mukia maderaspatana</i> (L.) M.Roem. [= <i>Melothria maderaspatana</i> (L.) Cogn.]	CUCURBITACEAE		Mucukkai	Climber	W	Leaf, Root, Fruit (Seed)	AFS
608	<i>Murraya koenigii</i> (L.) Spreng.	RUTACEAE		Kariveppila	Tree	C/W	Leaf	AFS
609	<i>Musa sapientum</i> L.	MUSACEAE		Kadali	Herb	W	Flower	ASU
610	<i>Mussaenda frondosa</i> L.	RUBIACEAE		Sribati	Shrub	W	Leaf	AFS
611	<i>Myrica esculenta</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don [= <i>M. nagi</i> auct. non Thunb.]	MYRICACEAE	Katphala	Katphala, Kaiphala	Tree	W	Bark (Stem), Fruit	AFSTU
-	<i>Myrica nagi</i> auct. non Thunb.	Ref.: <i>Myrica esculenta</i>						
612	<i>Myristica dactyloides</i> auct. non Gaertn.	MYRISTICACEAE		Jaiphala, Javatri, Nutmeg	Tree	W	Fruit (Ari/ Mace, Kernel)	AS
613	<i>Myristica fragrans</i> Houtt.	MYRISTICACEAE	Jatiphala	Jatipatre	Tree	C	Fruit	AFHSTUW
614	<i>Myristica malabarica</i> Lam.	MYRISTICACEAE		Rampatri	Tree	W	Bark (Stem), Fruit, Seed	AFS
615	<i>Myrsine africana</i> L.	MYRSINACEAE		Chapra,	Tree	W	Fruit	AU
616	<i>Myrsine capitellata</i> Wall.	MYRSINACEAE		Vidanga (Subs.)	Shrub	W	Fruit	F
617	<i>Myxopyrum serratum</i> A.W.Hill	OLEACEAE		Chathuravalli	Shrub	W	Root	AF
618	<i>Nardostachys jatamansi</i> (D.Don) DC.	VALERIANACEAE	Jatamansi	Balchad, Jatamansi	Herb	W	Root (Rhizome)	A

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619	<i>Naringi crenulata</i> (Roxb.) Nicolson	RUTACEAE		Kadunimba	Tree	W	Fruit	AF
620	<i>Nelumbo nucifera</i> Gaertn.	NELUMBONACEAE	Kamala	Kamal phul	Herb	W/C	Root (Bulb), Fruit, Flower, Fruit (Seed)	AFSTU
621	<i>Nepeta cataria</i> L.	LAMIACEAE		Badranjboya	Herb	C/W	Fruit	FUW
622	<i>Nepeta hindostana</i> (B.Heyne ex Roth) Haines	LAMIACEAE		Badranjboya	Herb	W	Whole Plant	FU
-	<i>Nerium indicum</i> Mill.	Ref.: <i>Nerium oleander</i>						
623	<i>Nerium oleander</i> L. [= <i>N. indicum</i> Mill.]	APOCYNACEAE	Karavira	Oleander, Kaner	Shrub	W/C	Root	AFH
624	<i>Nervilia aragoana</i> Gaudich.	ORCHIDACEAE		Sthalapadma	Herb	W	Root	A
625	<i>Nervilia plicata</i> (Andrews) Schltr.	ORCHIDACEAE		Padmacarini	Herb	W	Leaf	AF
626	<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> L.	SOLANACEAE		Tambaku	Herb	C	Leaf	AFHSU
627	<i>Nigella sativa</i> L.	RANUNCULACEAE	Upakuncika	Jeera (Black), Kalongi	Herb	C	Fruit (Seed)	AFSU
628	<i>Nilgiranthus ciliatus</i> (Nees) Bremek. [= <i>Strobilanthes ciliatus</i> Nees]	ACANTHACEAE		Kurinji, Karvi	Shrub	W	Root	A
629	<i>Nilgiranthus heyneanus</i> (Nees) Bremek.	ACANTHACEAE		Kurinji (Subs.)	Shrub	W	Leaf, Flower, Fruit	F
-	<i>Nothapodytes nimmoniana</i> (J.Graham) Mabb.	Ref.: <i>Mappia foetida</i>						
630	<i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i> L.	OLEACEAE (Nyctanthaceae)		Paruatak pan	Tree	C/W	Leaf	AFHS
631	<i>Nymphaea alba</i> L.	NYMPHAEACEAE	Kumuda	Neel kamal, Neelofar	Herb	W	Flower	ASTU
632	<i>Nymphaea nouchali</i> Burm.f.	NYMPHAEACEAE		Niloth phal	Herb	W/C	Flower (Red)	AFS
633	<i>Nymphaea stellata</i> Willd.	NYMPHAEACEAE	Utpala	Nilofar	Herb	W	Flower	AFST
634	<i>Ocimum americanum</i> L.	LAMIACEAE		Kali tulsi, Bantulsi	Herb	W	Whole Plant, Leaf, Flower	AFHS

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635	<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L.	LAMIACEAE		Sweet basil, Kali tulsi, Bantulsi	Herb	C/W	Leaf, Whole Plant, Root, Fruit (Seed)	A
636	<i>Ocimum gratissimum</i> L.	LAMIACEAE		Ram tulasi	Shrub	C/W	Whole Plant	AFHSU
637	<i>Ocimum kilimandscharicum</i> Gurke	LAMIACEAE		Karpoora	Shrub	C	Whole Plant	A
-	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i> L.	Ref.: <i>Ocimum tenuiflorum</i>						
638	<i>Ocimum tenuiflorum</i> L. [= <i>O. sanctum</i> L.]	LAMIACEAE	Tulasi	Tulasi	Herb	C	Leaf, Fruit (Seed), Whole Plant	AFHS
-	<i>Oldenlandia corymbosa</i> L.	Ref.: <i>Hedyotis corymbosa</i>						
-	<i>Oldenlandia umbellata</i> L.	Ref.: <i>Hedyotis puberula</i>						
639	<i>Olea dioica</i> Roxb.	OLEACEAE		Koli, Itala, Edala	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	FS
640	<i>Onosma bracteatum</i> Wall.	BORAGINACEAE	Gojihva	Gule-Gazbaan	Herb	I/W	Flower, Leaf	ASU
641	<i>Onosma echioides</i> L.	BORAGINACEAE		Ratanjot	Herb	W	Root	AU
642	<i>Onosma hispidum</i> Wall. ex G.Don	BORAGINACEAE		Ratan jot	Herb	W	Root	F
643	<i>Operculina turpethum</i> (L.) J.Silva Manso [= <i>Merremia turpethum</i> (L.) Shah & Bhat]	CONVOLVULACEAE	Trivrta	Nishoth	Climber	W	Root, Stem	AFHSTU
644	<i>Orchis mascula</i> (L.) L.	ORCHIDACEAE		Salam misri	Herb	I	Root	FSU
645	<i>Origanum majorana</i> L.	LAMIACEAE		Gandhira, Sweet	Herb	C	Whole Plant	AHSU
646	<i>Oroxylum indicum</i> (L.) Benth. ex Kurz	BIGNONIACEAE	Syonaka	Tetuchaal, Arlu	Tree	W	Bark (Stem, Root)	AFSTU
647	<i>Orthosiphon glabratus</i> Benth.	LAMIACEAE		Pratanika	Herb	W	Whole Plant	F
648	<i>Oryza sativa</i> L.	POACEAE	Sali	Aval, Akki,	Herb	C	Fruit (Grains)	AFSTU
649	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L.	OXALIDACEAE	Cangeri	Puliyaarila	Herb	W	Whole Plant, Leaf	AFSU

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650	<i>Pachygone ovata</i> (Poir.) Miers ex Hook.f. & Thomson	MENISPERMACEAE		Kadukkodi, Pedda Dusar tree	Climber	W	Leaf	F
651	<i>Paederia foetida</i> L.	RUBIACEAE	Prasarini	Prasaarani	Climber	W	Root, Whole Plant	A
652	<i>Paederia scandens</i> (Lour.) Merr.	RUBIACEAE		Prasaarani	Shrub	W	Whole Plant	F
653	<i>Paeonia emodi</i> Wall. ex Royle	PAEONIACEAE		Ud saleev	Shrub	W	Root	AU
654	<i>Panax ginseng</i> C.A.Mey.	ARALIACEAE		Ginseng	Herb	I	Root	W
655	<i>Panax pseudoginseng</i> Wall.	ARALIACEAE		Ginseng	Herb	W	Root	FHW
656	<i>Pandanus fascicularis</i> Lam.	PANDANACEAE	Ketaki	Kewada,	Shrub	W	Flower, Stem	AF
657	<i>Papaver somniferum</i> L.	PAPAVERACEAE	Khaskhasa	Postdana,	Herb	C	Fruit (Seed), Seed Coat	AFHSUW
658	<i>Paris polyphylla</i> Sm.	MELANTHIACEAE		Daiswaparis,	Herb	W	Root	A
659	<i>Parmelia kamstchadalis</i> Ach.	PARMELIACEAE		Chadela Dagadphool (Subs.)	Herb	W	Fruit (Fruiting Thallus)	F
660	<i>Parmelia perforata</i> Ach.	PARMELIACEAE		Chadela Dagadphool (Subs.)	Herb	W	Fruiting Thallus	AU
661	<i>Parmelia perlata</i> (Huds.) Ach.	PARMELIACEAE	Saileya	Chadela Dagadphool (Subs.)	Herb	W	Fruiting Thallus	ASTU
662	<i>Passiflora foetida</i> L.	PASSIFLORACEAE		Foul passiflora	Climber	W	Whole Plant	AFS
663	<i>Passiflora incarnata</i> L.	PASSIFLORACEAE		Passion flower	Climber	C/W	Flower, Stem	HW
664	<i>Pavonia odorata</i> Willd.	MALVACEAE		Moramasi, Sugandhabala	Herb	W	Fruit, Root, Stem	AFST
665	<i>Pavonia zeylanica</i> (L.) Cav.	MALVACEAE		Sitranmutteriver	Herb	C/W	Root	AFS
666	<i>Pedaliium murex</i> L.	PEDALIACEAE		Gokhru bada	Herb	W	Fruit, Root, Stem	AFSU
667	<i>Peganum harmala</i> L.	ZYGOPHYLLACEAE		Harmal	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed)	AFSU

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668	<i>Pentapetes phoenicea</i> L.	STERCULIACEAE		Dopohoria, Pushparakta	Herb	C/W	Flower	AFS
669	<i>Pergularia daemia</i> (Forssk.) Choiv.	ASCLEPIADACEAE		Atrilal	Climber	W	Leaf	AFS
670	<i>Pericampylus glaucus</i> (Lam.) Merr.	MENISPERMACEAE		Barakkanta	Climber	W	Root	F
671	<i>Peristrophe bicalyculata</i> (Retz.) Nees	ACANTHACEAE	Kakajangha	Atrilal	Herb	W	Whole Plant	F
672	<i>Peucedanum grande</i> (Dalzell & A.Gibson) C.B. Clarke	APIACEAE		Baphli	Herb	W	Fruit	AU
-	<i>Phaseolus mungo</i> L.	Ref.: <i>Vigna mungo</i>						
-	<i>Phaseolus radiatus</i> L.	Ref.: <i>Vigna radiata</i>						
673	<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i> L.	ARECACEAE	Kharjura	Khajur	Tree	C	Fruit	AFSU
-	<i>Phoenix farinifera</i> Roxb.	Ref.: <i>Phoenix pusilla</i>						
-	<i>Phoenix humilis</i> Royle var. <i>pedunculata</i> Becc.	Ref.: <i>Phoenix loureirii</i>						
674	<i>Phoenix loureirii</i> Kunth [= <i>P. humilis</i> Royle var. <i>pedunculata</i> Becc.]	ARECACEAE		Sitreechu	Tree	W	Fruit	S
675	<i>Phoenix pusilla</i> Gaertn. [= <i>P. farinifera</i> Roxb.]	ARECACEAE		Chitteenth	Shrub	W	Root	AF
676	<i>Phoenix sylvestris</i> (L.) Roxb.	ARECACEAE		Khajur	Tree	C/W	Root (Tuber/Pith)	AFST
677	<i>Phyla nodiflora</i> (L.) Greene	VERBENACEAE	Jalapippali	Chota-okra, Jalpippali	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFS
678	<i>Phyllanthus amarus</i> Schumach. & Thonn. [= <i>P. fraternus</i> Webst.]	EUPHORBIACEAE	Tamalaki	Bhumiamla	Herb	W/C	Whole Plant	AFS
679	<i>Phyllanthus debilis</i> Klein ex Willd.	EUPHORBIACEAE		Bhumiamla	Herb	W	Whole Plant	F
-	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> L.	Ref.: <i>Emblica officinalis</i>						
-	<i>Phyllanthus fraternus</i> Webst.	Ref.: <i>Phyllanthus amarus</i>						
680	<i>Phyllanthus maderaspatensis</i> L.	EUPHORBIACEAE		Kanocha	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed), Whole Plant	AFSU
681	<i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i> Poir. [= <i>Kirganelia reticulata</i> (Poir.) Baill.]	EUPHORBIACEAE		Buinowla	Shrub	W	Root	AFS

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682	<i>Phyllanthus urinaria</i> L.	EUPHORBIACEAE		Lal-Bhuin-Anvalah	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AS
683	<i>Phyllanthus virgatus</i> G.Forst.	EUPHORBIACEAE		Niruri	Herb	W	Whole Plant	F
684	<i>Phyllostachys bambusoides</i> Sieb. & Zucc.	POACEAE		Banslochan (Subs.)	Herb	W	Exudate	F
685	<i>Physalis minima</i> L.	SOLANACEAE		Tulatipati, Tankari	Herb	W	Leaf, Whole Plant	AFST
686	<i>Physochlaina praealta</i> (Decne.) Miers	SOLANACEAE		Lal tang, Bajar	Herb	W	Whole Plant	F
687	<i>Picrasma quassioides</i> (D.Don) Benn.	SIMAROUBACEAE		Bharangi, Kadavi	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AU
688	<i>Picrorhiza kurroa</i> Royle ex Benth.	SCROPHULARIACEAE	Katuka	Kutaki	Herb	W	Root	AFSTU
689	<i>Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora</i> Pennell	SCROPHULARIACEAE		Kutki	Herb	W	Root (Rhizome)	A
690	<i>Pimpinella anisum</i> L.	APIACEAE	Anisuna	Ajamoda, Badiyan Khathayi	Herb	C/W	Fruit	AHSUW
691	<i>Pinus roxburghii</i> Sarg.	PINACEAE	Sarala	Gandabiroja	Tree	W	Oleo-Resin, Root	AFSTU
692	<i>Piper betle</i> L.	PIPERACEAE	Nagavalli	Betle	Climber	C	Leaf	AFSTU
693	<i>Piper chaba</i> Hunter [= <i>P. retrofractum</i> Vahl.]	PIPERACEAE	Cavya	Kabab chini, Chavya,	Climber	I	Fruit, Stem	ATU
694	<i>Piper cubeba</i> L.f.	PIPERACEAE	Kankola	Tailed pepper	Climber	I	Fruit	AFHSTUW
695	<i>Piper longum</i> L.	PIPERACEAE	Pippalimula, Pippali	Pipal, Thippili, Pippali	Shrub	W/C	Root, Fruit	AFSTU
696	<i>Piper nigrum</i> L.	PIPERACEAE	Marica	Pipal Gol, Kalimirch	Climber	C/W	Stem, Fruit	AFHSTU
697	<i>Piper peepuloides</i> Roxb.	PIPERACEAE		Pippali (Subs.)	Climber	W	Fruit	F
-	<i>Piper retrofractum</i> Vahl.	Ref.: <i>Piper chaba</i>						

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698	<i>Piper wallichii</i> (Miq.) Han.-Mazz.	PIPERACEAE		Renukbeej (Nagodbee)	Climber	W	Fruit (Fruit, Seed)	AF
-	<i>Pistacia chinensis</i> Bunge var. <i>integerrima</i> Brandis	Ref.: <i>Pistacia integerrima</i>						
699	<i>Pistacia integerrima</i> Stew. ex Brand. [= <i>P. chinensis</i> Bunge var. <i>integerrima</i> Brandis]	PISTACIACEAE		Kakarsinghi	Tree	W	Galls	A
700	<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i> L.	PISTACIACEAE	Rumimastagi	Rumimastagi, Mastangi	Shrub	I	Gum	ASU
701	<i>Pistacia vera</i> L.	PISTACIACEAE		Magaj Pista	Shrub	I	Fruit (Seed)	AU
702	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	PLANTAGINACEAE		Baltanga, English	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed)	AU
703	<i>Plantago major</i> L.	PLANTAGINACEAE		Lahuriya	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed)	AHSU
704	<i>Plantago ovata</i> Forssk.	PLANTAGINACEAE		Isabgol	Herb	C	Fruit (Seed, Seed Husk)	AFSUW
705	<i>Plectranthus amboinicus</i> (Lour.) Spreng.	LAMIACEAE		Patharcur	Shrub	C	Fruit, Root	A
706	<i>Plectranthus barbatus</i> Andrews [= <i>Coleus forskohlii</i> (Poir.) Briq.]	LAMIACEAE	Gandira	Gandhira	Herb	C/W	Root	AF
707	<i>Plectranthus vettiveroides</i> (Jacob) N.P.Singh & B.D.Sharma	LAMIACEAE		Vettiver	Herb	C	Root	AS
708	<i>Pleurospermum angelicoides</i> (DC.) C.B.Clarke	APIACEAE		-	Herb	W	Leaf, Flower, Fruit	F
709	<i>Pluchea lanceolata</i> (DC.) Oliv. & Hiern	ASTERACEAE	Rasna	Rasna	Herb	W	Leaf, Root	AFT
710	<i>Plumbago indica</i> L.	PLUMBAGINACEAE		Chitrak	Herb	C/W	Root	AFS
711	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i> L.	PLUMBAGINACEAE	Citraka	Chitrak	Herb	W	Root	AFSTU
-	<i>Podophyllum emodi</i> Wall. ex Honig.	Ref.: <i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i>						
712	<i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i> Royle [= <i>P. emodi</i> Wall. ex Honig.]	BERBERIDACEAE		Bankakri, Vanatrapu	Herb	W	Fruit, Root	A
713	<i>Pogostemon cablin</i> (Blanco) Benth.	LAMIACEAE		Patchouli	Herb	C	Leaf	A

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714	<i>Pogostemon heyneanus</i> Benth.	LAMIACEAE		Patchouli	Herb	W/C	Whole Plant	AFS
715	<i>Polyalthia longifolia</i> (Sonn.) Thwaites	ANNONACEAE		Ashok (Subs.)	Tree	C	Bark (Stem)	AFS
716	<i>Polygonatum cirrhifolium</i> (Wall.) Royle	LILIACEAE	Mahameda	Meda-m-meda	Herb	W	Root	A
717	<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i> (L.) All.	LILIACEAE		Solommons	Herb	W	Root	F
718	<i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i> (L.) All.	LILIACEAE		Meda-m-meda	Herb	W	Root	AT
719	<i>Polygonum alatum</i> Buch.-Ham. ex Spreng.	POLYGONACEAE		Chonakappulu	Herb	W	Whole Plant	F
720	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L.	POLYGONACEAE		Anjabar	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed), Stem	AU
721	<i>Polygonum glabrum</i> Willd.	POLYGONACEAE		Raktha rohitha	Herb	W	Root	FS
722	<i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don	POLYGONACEAE		Kangani-machan-	Herb	W	Whole Plant	H
723	<i>Polygonum viviparum</i> L.	POLYGONACEAE		Unjwar, Anjbar	Herb	W	Root	F
724	<i>Polypodium vulgare</i> L.	POLYPODIACEAE		Bisphaiz	Herb	W	Root (Rhizome)	FU
-	<i>Pongamia glabra</i> Vent.	Ref.: <i>Pongamia pinnata</i>						
725	<i>Pongamia pinnata</i> (L.) Pierre [= <i>P. glabra</i> Vent.; <i>Derris indica</i> (Lam.) Bennett]	FABACEAE	Karanja	Honge beej, Karanji, pongum	Tree	C/W	Bark (Stem), Fruit (Seed), Leaf, Root	AF
726	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	PORTULACACEAE	Kozuppa	Lonika	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed), Whole Plant	AFSU
727	<i>Potentilla nepalensis</i> Hook.	ROSACEAE		Dori ghas	Herb	W	Root	A
-	<i>Pothos pertusus</i> Roxb.	Ref.: <i>Rhaphidophora pertusa</i>						
728	<i>Pothos scandens</i> L.	ARACEAE		Bendarli	Climber	W	Leaf	F
729	<i>Premna corymbosa</i> Rottl. & Willd.	VERBENACEAE		Arni	Shrub	W	Root, Bark (Root)	FS
730	<i>Premna flavescens</i> Ham.	VERBENACEAE		Arnimool	Tree	W	Bark (Root)	F
731	<i>Premna latifolia</i> Roxb.	VERBENACEAE		Bakar	Tree	W	Root, Root Bark	A
-	<i>Premna integrifolia</i> L.	Ref.: <i>Premna serratifolia</i>						

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732	<i>Premna serratifolia</i> L. [= <i>P. integrifolia</i> L.]	VERBENACEAE		Arnimool/ Agnimantha	Shrub	W	Root	AFS
733	<i>Premna tomentosa</i> Willd.	VERBENACEAE		Sonachal	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	FS
734	<i>Prosopis cineraria</i> (L.) Druce	MIMOSACEAE		Jhand,	Tree	W	Stem	AF
735	<i>Prunus armeniaca</i> L.	ROSACEAE		Chuli	Tree	C	Fruit (Seed)	AUFTW
736	<i>Prunus avium</i> (L.) L.	ROSACEAE	Elavalukam	Wild cherry, Aileya	Tree	W	Fruit	A
737	<i>Prunus cerasoides</i> D.Don	ROSACEAE	Padmaka	Padamkasht	Tree	C/W	Flower, Stem, Bark (Stem)	AFT
738	<i>Prunus dulcis</i> (Mill.) D.A.Webb.	ROSACEAE		Badam, Magaj	Tree	C	Bark (Stem), Fruit, Oil	AFH
739	<i>Prunus mahaleb</i> L.	ROSACEAE		Mahaleb, Priyangu	Tree	C	Fruit	AU
740	<i>Pseudarthria viscida</i> (L.) Wight & Arn.	FABACEAE		Moovila	Shrub	W	Leaf, Root	AFS
741	<i>Psidium guajava</i> L.	MYRTACEAE		Gujava	Tree	C	Leaf	FU
742	<i>Psoralea corylifolia</i> L.	FABACEAE	Bakuchi	Bawachi, Bavanchi	Herb	W	Fruit, Root	AFHSTU
-	<i>Psychotria ipecacuanha</i> (Brot.) Standl.	Ref.: <i>Cephaelis ipecacuanha</i>						
743	<i>Pterocarpus marsupium</i> Roxb.	FABACEAE	Asana	Damul- akhwain, Vijaysar	Tree	W	Wood (Heartwood), Bark (Stem), Resin, Fruit (Seed)	AFHSTU
744	<i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i> L.f.	FABACEAE	Raktacandana	Raktachandana , Lal chandan	Tree	W	Wood (Heartwood)	AFSTU
745	<i>Pueraria lobata</i> (Willd.) Ohwi	FABACEAE		Mudgapani, ni,	Climber	C/W	Root, Whole Plant	A
746	<i>Pueraria tuberosa</i> (Roxb. ex Willd.) DC.	FABACEAE	Vidari, Vidarikanda	Vidhari kand, Vidari, Patal Kumbha	Climber	W	Root (Tuber)	AFTU

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747	<i>Punica granatum</i> L. var. <i>granatum</i>	PUNICACEAE	Dadima	Dadam chal, Anaar	Shrub	C/W	Flower, Fruit (Fruit, Seed)	AFHSTU
748	<i>Punica granatum</i> L. var. <i>nana</i> Pers.	PUNICACEAE		Anaar	Shrub	C	Flower	F
-	<i>Putranjiva roxburghii</i> Wall.	Ref.: <i>Drypetes roxburghii</i>						
749	<i>Pyrus cydonia</i> L.	ROSACEAE		Bee dana	Tree	C	Fruit (Seed)	F
750	<i>Quercus infectoria</i> G.Olivier	FAGACEAE	Mayakku	Majuphal	Tree	I	Gall	AFSUW
751	<i>Rauvolfia densiflora</i> (Wall.) Benth. ex Hook.f.	APOCYNACEAE		Sarpagandha, Pagal	Shrub	W	Root	F
752	<i>Rauvolfia micrantha</i> Hook.f.	APOCYNACEAE		Sarpagandha, Pagal	Shrub	W	Root	F
753	<i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i> (L.) Benth. ex Kurz	APOCYNACEAE	Sarpagandha	Sarpagandha, Pagal	Shrub	W/C	Root	AFHSTUW
754	<i>Rauvolfia tetraphylla</i> L.	APOCYNACEAE		Barachandrika	Shrub	C/W	Root	F
-	<i>Rhaphidophora laciniata</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.	Ref.: <i>Rhaphidophora pertusa</i>						
755	<i>Rhaphidophora pertusa</i> (Roxb.) Schott [= <i>R. laciniata</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.; <i>Pothos pertusus</i> Roxb.]	ARACEAE		Ganeshkanda	Climber	C/W	Whole Plant	AFS
756	<i>Rheum australe</i> D.Don [= <i>R. emodi</i> Wall. ex Meissn.]	POLYGONACEAE		Revan chini	Herb	W	Root (Rhizome)	A
-	<i>Rheum emodi</i> Wall. ex Meissn.	Ref.: <i>Rheum australe</i>						
757	<i>Rheum moorcroftianum</i> Royle	POLYGONACEAE		Revand-chini, Amlaparni	Herb	W	Root (Rhizome)	A
758	<i>Rheum palmatum</i> L.	POLYGONACEAE		Revand-chini	Herb	W	Root (Rhizome)	ASUW
759	<i>Rheum spiciforme</i> Royle	POLYGONACEAE		Amlaparni	Herb	W	Root (Rhizome)	A
760	<i>Rheum webbianum</i> Royle	POLYGONACEAE		Revand-chini	Herb	W	Root (Rhizome)	AU
761	<i>Rhinacanthus nasutus</i> (L.) Kurz	ACANTHACEAE		Juyiparni, Vitamallik	Shrub	C/W	Leaf, Root	AFS

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762	<i>Rhododendron anthopogon</i> D.Don	ERICACEAE		Talisapatra	Shrub	W	Leaf	A
763	<i>Rhododendron campanulatum</i> D.Don.	ERICACEAE		Cherailu	Shrub	W	Leaf, Wood	F
764	<i>Rhododendron lepidotum</i> Wall.	ERICACEAE		Talisa (Subs.)	Shrub	W	Leaf	F
765	<i>Rhus succedanea</i> L.	ANACARDIACEAE		Karkataka shringi	Tree	W	Fruit, Galls	ASTU
766	<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	EUPHORBIACEAE	Eranda	Arand	Shrub	C/W	Leaf, Fruit (Seed), Root	AFHSTUW
767	<i>Rosa alba</i> L.	ROSACEAE		Gulseoti	Shrub	C	Flower	AFSU
768	<i>Rosa centifolia</i> L.	ROSACEAE	Satapatrika	Gulab	Shrub	C	Flower	AFSU
769	<i>Rosa damascena</i> Mill.	ROSACEAE		Gulab, Rose flowers	Shrub	C	Flower, Petals, Oils	AFHSU
770	<i>Rosa indica</i> L.	ROSACEAE		Gulab	Shrub	C	Flower	FS
771	<i>Roscoea alpina</i> Royle	ZINGIBERACEAE		Kshirkakoli	Herb	W	Root	F
772	<i>Roscoea purpurea</i> Sm.	ZINGIBERACEAE		Kshirkakoli	Herb	W	Root	F
773	<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.	LAMIACEAE		Rosemary	Shrub	I	Flower, Oil	FHW
774	<i>Rotula aquatica</i> Lour.	LYTHRACEAE		Pasanbheda	Herb	W	Root	AF
775	<i>Rourea santaloides</i> Wight & Arn.	CONNARACEAE		Varadara	Climber	W	Root	F
776	<i>Rubia cordifolia</i> L.	RUBIACEAE	Manjistha	Majith, Manjist	Climber	W	Root	AFSTU
777	<i>Rubia sikkimensis</i> Kurz	RUBIACEAE		Naga madder,	Climber	W	Root	F
778	<i>Rumex nepalensis</i> Spreng.	POLYGONACEAE		Yellow dock (Subs.)	Herb	W	Root	AHUW
779	<i>Ruta graveolens</i> L.	RUTACEAE		Sadab	Herb	C	Fruit (Seed), Whole Plant	AFHSUW
780	<i>Saccharum munja</i> Roxb.	POACEAE		Amaveru	Herb	W	Root	AT
781	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i> L.	POACEAE	Iksu	Karumbu	Herb	C	Stem	AFHSTU
782	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i> L.	POACEAE	Kasa	Kusha	Herb	W	Root	AFSTU
783	<i>Salacia chinensis</i> L.	CELASTRACEAE		Courondi	Climber	W	Root	AFS

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784	<i>Salacia oblonga</i> Wall. ex Wight & Arn.	CELASTRACEAE		Kadalainjil	Climber	W	Wood	FS
785	<i>Salacia reticulata</i> Wight	CELASTRACEAE		Pitila	Shrub	W	Bark (Stem), Root	AF
786	<i>Salix tetrasperma</i> Roxb.	SALICACEAE		Indian willow	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AFSU
787	<i>Salvadora oleoides</i> Decne.	SALVADORACEAE		Pilu	Tree	W	Fruit	AFU
788	<i>Salvadora persica</i> L.	SALVADORACEAE	Piluh	Goni	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AFSU
789	<i>Salvia aegyptiaca</i> L.	LAMIACEAE		Balangoo	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed)	AU
790	<i>Salvia haematodes</i> L.	LAMIACEAE		Behman	Herb	I	Fruit (Seed)	FU
791	<i>Salvia moorcroftiana</i> Wall. ex Benth.	LAMIACEAE		Tuk marian,	Herb	W	Leaf, Fruit (Seed)	F
792	<i>Salvia plebeia</i> R.Br.	LAMIACEAE		Kachora	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed)	AS
793	<i>Salvia sclarea</i> L.	LAMIACEAE		Behman safed	Herb	I	Fruit (Seed)	U
794	<i>Santalum album</i> L.	SANTALACEAE	Svetacandana	Chandan	Tree	W	Wood (Heartwood)	AFHSTUW
795	<i>Sapindus emarginatus</i> Vahl.	SAPINDACEAE		Reetha, Soapnut	Tree	W/C	Bark (Stem), Fruit, Leaf	AFU
796	<i>Sapindus mukorossi</i> Gaertn.	SAPINDACEAE		Aretha mota	Tree	C/W	Fruit	A
797	<i>Saraca asoca</i> (Roxb.) W.J.de Wilde	CAESALPINIACEAE	Ashoka	Ashoka	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AFHS
-	<i>Sarcostemma acidum</i> (Roxb.) Voigt	Ref.: <i>Sarcostemma viminale</i>						
798	<i>Sarcostemma viminale</i> (L.) R.Br. [= <i>S. acidum</i> (Roxb.) Voigt]	ASCLEPIADACEAE		Soma, Somalatha	Climber	W	Whole Plant	A
800	<i>Saussurea costus</i> (Falc.) Lipsch. [= <i>S. lappa</i> (Decne.) Sch.Bip.]	ASTERACEAE	Kustha	Kuth, Uplet	Herb	C/W	Root, Stem	AFSTU
799	<i>Saussurea hypoleuca</i> Spreng. ex DC.	ASTERACEAE		Kuth(Subs.)	Herb	W	Root	F
-	<i>Saussurea lappa</i> (Decne.) Sch.Bip.	Ref.: <i>Saussurea costus</i>						
801	<i>Schizachyrium exile</i> (Hochot.) Stapf	POACEAE		Sprkka	Herb	W	Whole Plant	A
802	<i>Schleichera oleosa</i> (Lour.) Oken	SAPINDACEAE		Kusumbeeja	Tree	W	Fruit (Seed)	AFS
803	<i>Schrebera swietenoides</i> Roxb.	OLEACEAE		Ghanti phal	Tree	W	Bark (Stem), Fruit	AFST

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804	<i>Scindapsus officinalis</i> (Roxb.) Schott.	ARACEAE	Gajapippali	Gaj pipal	Climber	W	Fruit	AFSTU
805	<i>Securinega leucopyrus</i> (Willd.) Mull.-Arg. [= <i>Flueggea leucopyrus</i> Willd.]	EUPHORBIACEAE		Hartho, Bhuriphali	Shrub	W	Leaf, Fruit	AFS
806	<i>Selinum candollei</i> DC.	APIACEAE	Mura	Mura	Herb	W	Root	A
807	<i>Selinum vaginatum</i> (Edgew.) C.B.Clarke	APIACEAE		Butkesh	Herb	W	Root (Rhizome)	F
808	<i>Semecarpus anacardium</i> L.f.	ANACARDIACEAE	Bhallataka	Balave, Bhilavan, Bhilawa, Marking nuts	Tree	W	Fruit, Root, Fruit (Seed)	AFHSTU
-	<i>Senna alata</i> (L.) Roxb.]	Ref.: <i>Cassia alata</i>						
-	<i>Senna alexandrina</i> Gars. ex Mill.	Ref.: <i>Cassia</i>						
-	<i>Senna auriculata</i> (L.) Roxb.	Ref.: <i>Cassia auriculata</i>						
809	<i>Senna italica</i> Mill. [= <i>Cassia italica</i> (Mill.) Lam. ex Andr.; <i>C. obtusus</i> Roxb.]	CAESALPINIACEAE		Nila aavaarai	Herb	W	Leaf, Fruit	AFH
-	<i>Senna obtusifolia</i> (L.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby	Ref.: <i>Cassia obtusifolia</i>						
-	<i>Senna occidentalis</i> (L.) Link	Ref.: <i>Cassia</i>						
-	<i>Senna siamea</i> (Lam.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby	Ref.: <i>Cassia siamea</i>						
-	<i>Senna sophera</i> (L.) Roxb.	Ref.: <i>Cassia sophera</i>						
-	<i>Senna tora</i> (L.) Roxb.	Ref.: <i>Cassia tora</i>						
-	<i>Sesamum indicum</i> L.	Ref.: <i>Sesamum</i>						
810	<i>Sesamum orientale</i> L. [= <i>S. indicum</i> L.]	PEDALIACEAE	Tila	Til	Herb	C	Fruit (Seed)	AS
811	<i>Sesbania grandiflora</i> (L.) Poir.	FABACEAE	Itkata	Agase	Tree	C	Fruit (Seed)	AFSTU
812	<i>Sesbania speciosa</i> Taub.	FABACEAE		Seemai agathi	Tree	W/C	Whole Plant	F
813	<i>Seseli diffusum</i> (Roxb. ex Sm.) Santapau	APIACEAE		Kirmani, Ajwain	Herb	W	Fruit	A
814	<i>Setaria italica</i> (L.) Beauv	POACEAE		Kangni	Herb	C	Fruit (Seed)	AFSTU

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815	<i>Shorea robusta</i> Gaertn.	DIPTEROCARPACEAE		Raal	Tree	C/W	Resinous Exudate, Bark (Stem), Fruit (Seed)	AFSTU
816	<i>Sida acuta</i> Burm.f.	MALVACEAE		Bala	Herb	W	Root, Whole Plant	AFS
817	<i>Sida cordifolia</i> L.	MALVACEAE		Bala	Herb	W	Root, Fruit (Seed), Whole Plant	AFST
818	<i>Sida rhombifolia</i> L.	MALVACEAE	Mahabala	Bala	Herb	W	Root, Fruit (Seed), Whole Plant	AFS
819	<i>Silybum marianum</i> (L.) Gaertn.	ASTERACEAE		Milk thistle	Herb	C/W	Fruit (Seed)	HW
820	<i>Simmondsia chinensis</i> (Link) C.K. Schneid.	SIMMONDSIACEAE		Jojoba	Shrub	C	Fruit	W
821	<i>Sinapis alba</i> L.	BRASSICACEAE		Safedrai, Yellow	Herb	C/W	Fruit (Seed)	AHS
822	<i>Sisymbrium irio</i> L.	BRASSICACEAE	Khubkalan	Khubkalan	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed)	AU
823	<i>Skimmia laureola</i> (DC.) Zucc. ex Walp.	RUTACEAE		Ner, Patrang, Barru	Shrub	W	Leaf	F
824	<i>Smilax aspera</i> L.	SMILACACEAE		Chopchini	Climber	W	Root	AH
825	<i>Smilax china</i> L.	SMILACACEAE	Madhusnuhi	Chobchini	Climber	I	Root	ASU
826	<i>Smilax glabra</i> Roxb.	SMILACACEAE		Chobchini, Lokhandi	Climber	W	Root	A
827	<i>Smilax zeylanica</i> L.	SMILACACEAE		Chopchini	Climber	W	Root	AFS
828	<i>Solanum anguivi</i> Lam. [= <i>S. indicum</i> auct. non L.; <i>S. violaceum</i> Ortega]	SOLANACEAE	Brhati	Katheli-badhi	Shrub	W	Root	AS
829	<i>Solanum melongena</i> L.	SOLANACEAE		Baingan	Herb	C	Fruit, Leaf	AFSU

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830	<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.	SOLANACEAE	Kakamaci	Makoi, Kakamachi	Herb	W	Fruit, Root, Whole Plant	AFHSTU
-	<i>Solanum surattense</i> Burm.f.	Ref.: <i>Solanum virginianum</i>						
831	<i>Solanum torvum</i> Sw.	SOLANACEAE		Padarchunda	Shrub	C/W	Fruit, Root	AFS
832	<i>Solanum trilobatum</i> L.	SOLANACEAE		Alarka	Climber	W	Root	AFS
-	<i>Solanum violaceum</i> Ortega	Ref.: <i>Solanum anguivi</i>						
833	<i>Solanum virginianum</i> L. [= <i>S. surattense</i> Burm.f.; <i>S. xanthocarpum</i> Schrad. & H.Wendl.]	SOLANACEAE	Kantakari	Kateli	Herb	W	Fruit, Root, Whole Plant	AH
-	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i> Schrad. & H.Wendl.	Ref.: <i>Solanum virginianum</i>						
834	<i>Soymida febrifuga</i> (Roxb.) A.Juss.	MELIACEAE		Rohan	Tree	W	Fruit	AFSTU
835	<i>Spatholobus roxburghii</i> Benth.	FABACEAE		Mula	Climber	W	Bark (Stem)	FS
836	<i>Spermacoce articularis</i> L.f.	RUBIACEAE		Tukah	Herb	W	Fruit (Seed), Whole Plant	A
-	<i>Spermacoce hispida</i> L.	Ref.: <i>Borreria hispida</i>						
837	<i>Sphaeranthus africanus</i> L.	ASTERACEAE		Mundi	Herb	W	Flower	A
838	<i>Sphaeranthus amaranthoides</i> Burm.	ASTERACEAE		Cevayam	Herb	W	Flower	FS
839	<i>Sphaeranthus indicus</i> L.	ASTERACEAE	Munditika	Gorak mundi	Herb	W	Flower	AFSTU
-	<i>Spilanthes acmella</i> Murr. var. <i>oleracea</i> C.B.Clarke	Ref.: <i>Spilanthes oleracea</i>						
840	<i>Spilanthes oleracea</i> L. [= <i>S. acmella</i> Murr. var. <i>oleracea</i> C.B.Clarke]	ASTERACEAE		Akarkara, Sarahattika, Vana-	Herb	C/W	Flower, Root	A
841	<i>Spondias pinnata</i> (L.f.) Kurz	ANACARDIACEAE	Amrata	Amate	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AFSTU
842	<i>Stephania glabra</i> (Roxb.) Miers	MENISPERMACEAE		Patha, Rajapat	Climber	W	Root	A
843	<i>Sterculia foetida</i> L.	STERCULIACEAE		Janlibadama, Java	Tree	W/C	Fruit, Wood	AFS

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844	<i>Sterculia urens</i> Roxb.	STERCULIACEAE		Karaya,	Tree	W	Gum	AFSW
845	<i>Stereospermum chelonoides</i> (L.f.) DC. [= <i>S. suaveolens</i> (Roxb.) DC.]	BIGNONIACEAE	Patalai	Patala	Tree	W	Root	AFS
846	<i>Stereospermum colais</i> (Buch.-Ham. ex Dillw.) Mabb. [= <i>S. personatum</i> (Hassk.) Chatterjee]	BIGNONIACEAE		Patala	Tree	W	Root	AF
-	<i>Stereospermum personatum</i> (Hassk.) Chatterjee	Ref.: <i>Stereospermum colais</i>						
-	<i>Stereospermum suaveolens</i> (Roxb.) DC.	Ref.: <i>Stereospermum chelonoides</i>						
847	<i>Streblus asper</i> Lour.	MORACEAE	Sakhotaka	Bajradanti	Tree	W	Root	AFS
-	<i>Strobilanthes ciliatus</i> Nees	Ref.: <i>Nilgiranthus ciliatus</i>						
848	<i>Strophanthus wightianus</i> Wight	APOCYNACEAE		Naithal kizhangu	Climber	W	Root	F
849	<i>Strychnos nux-blanda</i> A.W.Hill	LOGANIACEAE		Kuchla, Itti beeja	Tree	W	Fruit (Seed)	F
850	<i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i> L.	LOGANIACEAE	Visamusti	Kuchla, Itti	Tree	W	Fruit (Seed), Stem Or Bark	AFHSTUW
851	<i>Strychnos potatorum</i> L.f.	LOGANIACEAE	Kataka	Nirmali, Cleaning	Tree	W	Fruit (Seed)	AFSTU
852	<i>Stylocoryna lucens</i> (Hook.f.) Gamble [= <i>Tarenna alpestris</i> (Wight) N.P.Balakr.]	RUBIACEAE		Paphanals	Shrub	W	Root	A
853	<i>Swertia alata</i> (Royle ex D.Don) C.B.Clarke	GENTIANACEAE		Kiratatikta	Herb	W	Whole Plant	A
854	<i>Swertia angustifolia</i> Ham.	GENTIANACEAE		Chiraeta shireen	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AU
855	<i>Swertia chirayita</i> (Roxb. ex Fleming) H.Karst.	GENTIANACEAE	Kiratatikta	Chiraiyata	Herb	W/C	Whole Plant	AFH
856	<i>Symplocos cochinchinensis</i> S.Moore	SYMPLOCACEAE		Lodhra	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AFS
857	<i>Symplocos paniculata</i> (Thunb.) Miq.	SYMPLOCACEAE		Lodhra, Lodhra	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AU

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858	<i>Symplocos racemosa</i> Roxb.	SYMPLOCACEAE	Lodhra	Pathani lodh	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AFSTU
859	<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i> (L.) Merr. & L.M.Perry	MYRTACEAE	Lavanga	Laung, Cloves	Tree	C	Dried Flower (Bud), Leaf, Stem	AFSTUW
860	<i>Syzygium caryophyllatum</i> (L.) Alston [= <i>Eugenia caryophyllaea</i> Wight]	MYRTACEAE		Clove, Lavang	Tree	W	Stem, Flower (Bud)	AFSU
861	<i>Syzygium cumini</i> (L.) Skeels	MYRTACEAE	Jambu	Jamun	Tree	W/C	Flower (Bud), Fruit (Fruit, Seed), Bark (Stem)	AFHSTU
862	<i>Tabernaemontana divaricata</i> (L.) R.Br. ex M.Roem. & Schult. [= <i>Ervatamia coronaria</i> (Jacq.) Stapf]	APOCYNACEAE		Candni	Shrub	C	Root	AF
863	<i>Tacca aspera</i> Roxb. [= <i>T. integrifolia</i> Ker Gawl.]	TACCACEAE		Varahikand	Herb	W	Root (Tuber)	A
-	<i>Tacca integrifolia</i> Ker Gawl.	Ref.: <i>Tacca aspera</i>						
864	<i>Tagetes erecta</i> L.	ASTERACEAE		African Marygold, Genda,	Herb	C	Flower	AFS
865	<i>Tagetes minuta</i> L.	ASTERACEAE		Stinking roger	Herb	C/W	Flower	F
866	<i>Tamarindus indica</i> L.	CAESALPINIACEAE	Cinca	Imli	Tree	C/W	Fruit, Leaf, Bark (Stem), Fruit (Seed)	AFSTU
867	<i>Tamarix indica</i> Roxb.	TAMARICACEAE		Jhan	Shrub	W	Bark (Stem)	AFU
868	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> L.	ASTERACEAE		Tansy	Herb	I	Flower	HW
869	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> F.H.Wigg.	ASTERACEAE		Kanphul, Dudhal	Herb	C/W	Root (Rhizome)	AFHW
-	<i>Tarena alpestris</i> (Wight) N.P.Balakr.	Ref.: <i>Stylocoryne lucens</i>						
-	<i>Taxus baccata</i> L.	Ref.: <i>Taxus wallichiana</i>						
870	<i>Taxus wallichiana</i> Zucc. [= <i>T. baccata</i> L.]	TAXACEAE	Sthauneya	Talispatra	Tree	W/C	Leaf	AFW

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871	<i>Tecomella undulata</i> (Sm.) Seem.	BIGNONIACEAE		Rohitaka	Shrub	W	Bark (Stem)	AT
872	<i>Tectona grandis</i> L.f.	VERBENACEAE	Saka	Teak	Tree	C/W	Root	AFSTU
873	<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i> (L.) Pers.	FABACEAE		Sarad foka, Sarpankha	Herb	W	Leaf, Root, Fruit (Seed)	AFSU
874	<i>Teramnus labialis</i> (L.f.) Spreng.	FABACEAE	Masaparni	Masparni	Climber	W	Whole Plant	AFST
-	<i>Terminalia alata</i> Heyne ex Roth	Ref.: <i>Terminalia tomentosa</i>						
875	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i> (Roxb. ex DC.) Wight & Arn.	COMBRETACEAE	Arjuna	Arjun	Tree	W/C	Fruit (Seed), Bark (Stem)	AFHSTU
876	<i>Terminalia bellirica</i> (Gaertn.) Roxb.	COMBRETACEAE	Bibhitaka	Behda,	Tree	W/C	Fruit	AFSU
877	<i>Terminalia chebula</i> Retz.	COMBRETACEAE	Haritaki	Harda, Himaj	Tree	W	Fruit, Galls	AFHSTU
878	<i>Terminalia crenulata</i> Roth	COMBRETACEAE		Asan	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AF
879	<i>Terminalia paniculata</i> Roth	COMBRETACEAE		Vanmaruthu	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AFS
880	<i>Terminalia tomentosa</i> (Roxb. ex DC.) Wight & Arn. [= <i>T. alata</i> Heyne ex Roth]	COMBRETACEAE		Asan	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AST
881	<i>Thalictrum foliolosum</i> DC.	RANUNCULACEAE		Mamira	Herb	W	Root	AFS
882	<i>Thespesia populnea</i> (L.) Sol. ex Correa	MALVACEAE	Kapitan	Phalisa-Chhal	Tree	C	Bark (Stem)	AFSU
883	<i>Thymus serpyllum</i> L.	LAMIACEAE		Ban Ajwain,	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AHU
884	<i>Tiliacora acuminata</i> (Poir.) Miers ex Hook.f. & Thomson	MENISPERMACEAE		Kappatiga, Bagamushada	Climber	C/W	Leaf	FS
885	<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i> (Willd.) Miers ex Hook.f. & Thomson	MENISPERMACEAE	Guduci	Giloy, Galo, Amrithaballi	Climber	W	Stem	AFHSTU
886	<i>Tinospora crispa</i> (L.) Hook.f. & Thomson	MENISPERMACEAE		Giloy, Galo, Amrithaballi	Climber	W	Stem	F
-	<i>Tinospora malabarica</i> (Lam.) Hook.f. & Thomson	Ref.: <i>Tinospora sinensis</i>						
887	<i>Tinospora sinensis</i> (Lour.) Merr. [= <i>T. malabarica</i> (Lam.) Hook.f. & Thomson]	MENISPERMACEAE		Amrata	Climber	W	Stem	AFS

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888	<i>Toddalia asiatica</i> (L.) Lam.	RUTACEAE		Janglikalimirch	Shrub	W	Root	AFS
889	<i>Toona ciliata</i> M.Roem. [= <i>Cedrela toona</i> Roxb.]	MELIACEAE	Tuni	Thooniya-noikam	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	F
890	<i>Trachyspermum ammi</i> (L.) Sprague	APIACEAE	Yavani	Ajmo,	Herb	C	Fruit	AFSTU
891	<i>Trachyspermum roxburghianum</i> (DC.) Craib	APIACEAE		SathAjwain	Herb	W	Fruit	AFSU
892	<i>Tragia involucrata</i> L.	EUPHORBIACEAE	Vrscikalli	Barhanta	Climber	W	Root	AFS
893	<i>Trapa natans</i> L.	TRAPACEAE	Srngataka	Singhada	Herb	C/W	Fruit	A
894	<i>Trianthema decandra</i> L. [= <i>Zaleya decandra</i> (L.) Burm.f.]	AIZOACEAE		Saaranai ver	Herb	W	Root	AS
895	<i>Trianthema portulacastrum</i> L.	AIZOACEAE	Varsabhu	Lalsabuni	Herb	W	Root	AFS
896	<i>Tribulus alatus</i> Del.	ZYGOPHYLLACEAE		Gokhru kalan	Herb	W	Fruit, Stem	FU
897	<i>Tribulus lanuginosus</i> L.	ZYGOPHYLLACEAE		Gokhru	Herb	W	Fruit	AU
898	<i>Tribulus rajasthanensis</i> M.M.Bhandari & V.S.Sharma	ZYGOPHYLLACEAE		Gokhru (Subs.)	Herb	W	Fruit	AU
899	<i>Tribulus subramanyamii</i> P.Singh, G.S.Giri & V.Singh	ZYGOPHYLLACEAE		Gokhru (Subs.)	Herb	W	Fruit	AU
900	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L.	ZYGOPHYLLACEAE	Goksura	Gokhru, Gokshu	Herb	W	Fruit	AFHSTU
901	<i>Trichodesma zeylanicum</i> (Burm.f.) R.Br.	BORAGINACEAE		Dhadhona	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFS
902	<i>Trichopus zeylanicus</i> Gaertn.	DIOSCOREACEAE		Arogyapacha	Herb	W	Root	F
903	<i>Trichosanthes anguina</i> L.	CUCURBITACEAE		Snakegourd	Climber	C	Stem	AST
-	<i>Trichosanthes bracteata</i> (Lam.) Voigt	Ref.: <i>Trichosanthes tricuspidata</i>						
904	<i>Trichosanthes cordata</i> Roxb.	CUCURBITACEAE		Vidari	Climber	W	Stem Root (Tuber)	A
905	<i>Trichosanthes cucumerina</i> L.	CUCURBITACEAE		Patol	Climber	W	Whole Plant	AFS
906	<i>Trichosanthes dioica</i> Roxb.	CUCURBITACEAE		Patol (Kadu Parval)	Climber	C	Root, Leaf	AFHST
907	<i>Trichosanthes lobata</i> Roxb.	CUCURBITACEAE		Patola, Tiktapatola	Climber	W	Leaf	A

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908	<i>Trichosanthes tricuspidata</i> Lour. [= <i>T. bracteata</i> (Lam.) Voigt]	CUCURBITACEAE	Visala	Indrayan, Mahakal	Climber	W	Root	AFS
909	<i>Tridax procumbens</i> L.	ASTERACEAE		Jayanti	Herb	W	Whole Plant	AFS
910	<i>Trigonella corniculata</i> (L.) L.	FABACEAE		Kasuri Methi	Herb	W/C	Whole Plant	AUS
911	<i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i> L.	FABACEAE	Methi	Methi	Herb	C	Fruit (Seed)	AFSUW
912	<i>Tulipa stellata</i> Hook.	LILIACEAE		Meethi	Herb	W	Whole Plant	F
-	<i>Tylophora asthmatica</i> (L.f.) Wight & Arn.	Ref.: <i>Tylophora indica</i>						
913	<i>Tylophora indica</i> (Burm.f.) Merr. [= <i>T. asthmatica</i> (L.f.) Wight & Arn.]	ASCLEPIADACEAE		Antamul, Country Ipecacuahna	Climber	W	Root	AFHS
-	<i>Typha australis</i> K.Schum. & Thonn.	Ref.: <i>Typha elephantina</i>						
914	<i>Typha elephantina</i> Grah., non Roxb. [= <i>T. australis</i> K.Schum. & Thonn.]	TYPHACEAE	Potagala	Anaikkorai	Herb	W	Root	AFS
915	<i>Typhonium trilobatum</i> (L.) Schott	ARACEAE		Karunai kizhangu	Herb	W	Root	FS
916	<i>Uncaria gambier</i> Thwaites	RUBIACEAE		Kath	Climber	I	Bark (Stem)	AS
917	<i>Uraria lagopodioides</i> (L.) DC.	FABACEAE		Kalasi	Herb	W	Leaf	AFSU
918	<i>Uraria picta</i> (Jacq.) DC.	FABACEAE	Prsniarni	Prshniarni	Herb	W	Root	AFST
919	<i>Uraria rufescens</i> (DC.) Schindl.	FABACEAE		Kalasi (Subs.)	Herb	W	Root	AF
920	<i>Urginea indica</i> (Roxb) Kunth. [= <i>Drimia indica</i> (Roxb.) Jessop]	LILIACEAE		Janglipyaz, White	Herb	W	Root	ASU
921	<i>Urtica dioica</i> L.	URTICACEAE		Nettle	Herb	W	Leaf	AHW
-	<i>V. radiata</i> (L.) Wilez var. <i>sublobata</i> (Roxb.) Verdc.	Ref.: <i>Vigna sublobata</i>						
922	<i>Valeriana hardwickii</i> Wall.	VALERIANACEAE		Tagar-ganth, Nihani	Herb	W	Root, Fruit (Seed)	AU
923	<i>Valeriana jatamansi</i> Jones [= <i>V. wallichii</i> DC.]	VALERIANACEAE	Tagara	Musakbal a, Tagar	Herb	W	Root, Whole Plant	AF
924	<i>Valeriana pyrolaefolia</i> Decne.	VALERIANACEAE		Mushkaba la (Subs.)	Herb	W	Root	A

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-	<i>Valeriana wallichii</i> DC.	Ref.: <i>Valeriana jatamansi</i>						
925	<i>Vanda tessellata</i> (Roxb.) Hook. ex G.Don	ORCHIDACEAE		Rasna	Herb	W	Root	AFSU
926	<i>Vateria indica</i> L.	DIPTEROCARPACEAE	Saraja	Mandadhupa, Dupa	Tree	C/W	Root	AFSU
927	<i>Ventilago madraspatana</i> Gaertn.	RHAMNACEAE		Pitti	Climber	W	Root, Stem	AFS
-	<i>Vernonia anthelmintica</i> L.	Ref.: <i>Centratherum anthelminticum</i>						
928	<i>Vernonia cinerea</i> (L.) Less. [= <i>V. conyzoides</i> DC.]	ASTERACEAE	Sahadevi	Dandotpala	Herb	W	Leaf, Root, Fruit (Seed)	AFSTU
-	<i>Vernonia conyzoides</i> DC.	Ref.: <i>Vernonia cinerea</i>						
929	<i>Vetiveria zizanioides</i> (L.) Nash	POACEAE	Usira	Lavanchara, Khas,	Herb	W/C	Root	AFHSTU
930	<i>Vigna mungo</i> (L.) Hepper [= <i>Phaseolus mungo</i> L.]	FABACEAE		Urd	Herb	C	Fruit (Seed)	AFS
931	<i>Vigna radiata</i> (L.) R.Wilczek [= <i>Phaseolus radiatus</i> L.]	FABACEAE		Masha	Herb	C	Root, Fruit (Seed)	AF
932	<i>Vigna sublobata</i> (Roxb.) Babu & Sharma [= <i>V. radiata</i> (L.) Wilez var. <i>sublobata</i> (Roxb.) Verdc.]	FABACEAE		Masaparni	Herb	C	Root, Fruit (Seed)	AS
-	<i>Vigna unguiculata</i> (L.) Walp.	Ref.: <i>Dolichos biflorus</i>						
933	<i>Vigna vexillata</i> (L.) A.Rich.	FABACEAE		Kattupayar	Herb	W	Root	A
-	<i>Vinca rosea</i> L.	Ref.: <i>Catharanthus</i>						
934	<i>Viola canescens</i> Wall.	VIOLACEAE		Banafasha	Herb	W	Flower	F
935	<i>Viola cinerea</i> Boiss.	VIOLACEAE		Banafasha phool	Herb	W	Flower, Leaf, Whole Plant	A
936	<i>Viola odorata</i> L.	VIOLACEAE		Banafasha	Herb	W/C	Flower	AFHU
937	<i>Viola pilosa</i> Bi.	VIOLACEAE		Banafasha	Herb	W	Flower	AF
938	<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i> L.	VERBENACEAE		Chaste tree	Shrub	I	Fruit	HU
939	<i>Vitex altissima</i> L.f.	VERBENACEAE		Myrole	Tree	W	Whole Plant	FS

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940	<i>Vitex negundo</i> L.	VERBENACEAE	Nirgundi, Renuka	Neergundi	Shrub	W/C	Fruit, Leaf, Root, Fruit (Seed)	AFSTU
941	<i>Vitis vinifera</i> L.	VITACEAE	Draksa	Draksh	Climber	C	Fruit	AFSTU
942	<i>Walsura trifoliata</i> (A.Juss.) Harms	MELIACEAE		Valsura	Tree	W	Whole Plant	FS
-	<i>Wattakaka volubilis</i> (L.f.) Stapf	Ref.: <i>Marsdenia volubilis</i>						
-	<i>Wedelia calendulacea</i> (L.) Less.	Ref.: <i>Wedelia chinensis</i>						
943	<i>Wedelia chinensis</i> (Osbeck) Merr. [= <i>W. calendulacea</i> (L.) Less.]	ASTERACEAE		Bhangra	Herb	C/W	Leaf	AF
944	<i>Withania coagulans</i> Dunal	SOLANACEAE		Paneer- dodi	Shrub	W	Fruit	AU
945	<i>Withania somnifera</i> (L.) Dunal	SOLANACEAE	Asvagandha	Ashwagandha, Asgandha	Shrub	C/W	Root, Whole Plant	AFHSTU
946	<i>Woodfordia fruticosa</i> (L.) Kurz	LYTHRACEAE	Dhataki	Dhaiphool, Dhavadiphool	Shrub	W	Bark (Stem), Flower	AFSTU
947	<i>Wrightia arborea</i> (Dennst.) Mabb.	APOCYNACEAE		Kutajah	Tree	W	Fruit (Seed), Bark (Stem)	AF
948	<i>Wrightia tinctoria</i> (Roxb.) R.Br.	APOCYNACEAE		Indrajau	Tree	C/W	Leaf, Fruit (Seed), Bark (Stem)	AFHSU
-	<i>Xeromphis spinosa</i> (Thunb.) Keay	Ref.: <i>Catunaregum spinosa</i>						
949	<i>Xylia xylocarpa</i> (Roxb.) Taub.	MIMOSACEAE		Trumullu	Tree	W	Bark (Stem)	AF
-	<i>Zaleya decandra</i> (L.) Burm.f.	Ref.: <i>Trianthema decandra</i>						
950	<i>Zanthoxylum acanthopodium</i> DC.	RUTACEAE		Kabab Khandan,	Shrub	W	Fruit	ASU
951	<i>Zanthoxylum armatum</i> DC.	RUTACEAE	Tejovati, Tumburu	Tejbal	Shrub	W	Fruit	A
952	<i>Zanthoxylum nitidum</i> (Roxb.) DC.	RUTACEAE		Kumkumada	Shrub	W	Bark (Stem)	F
953	<i>Zanthoxylum rhetsa</i> (Roxb.) DC.	RUTACEAE		Tejbal,	Tree	W	Fruit, Flower	AFS
954	<i>Zea mays</i> L.	POACEAE		Maize	Herb	C	Fruit (Seed)	AFHSUW

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955	<i>Zehneria umbellata</i> (Klein) Thwaites	CUCURBITACEAE		Karuvikkilann	Climber	W	Root	FS
956	<i>Zingiber officinale</i> Roscoe	ZINGIBERACEAE	Sunthi, Ardraka	Soonth, Sonth	Herb	C	Root, Whole Plant	AFSU
957	<i>Zingiber zerumbet</i> (L.) Roscoe ex Sm.	ZINGIBERACEAE		Narkachur	Herb	C/W	Fruit	AFSU
958	<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> (L.) Gaertn. [= <i>Z. mauritiana</i> Lam.]	RHAMNACEAE	Kola	Ber	Tree	C/W	Fruit	AFSTU
-	<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> Mill.	Ref.: <i>Ziziphus sativa</i>						
-	<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i> Lam.	Ref.: <i>Ziziphus jujuba</i>						
959	<i>Ziziphus sativa</i> Gaertn. [= <i>Z. jujuba</i> Mill.; <i>Z. vulgaris</i> Lam.]	RHAMNACEAE		Unnab	Tree	W	Fruit	AFU
-	<i>Ziziphus vulgaris</i> Lam.	Ref.: <i>Ziziphus sativa</i>						
960	<i>Ziziphus xylopyrus</i> (Retz.) Willd.	RHAMNACEAE	Ghonta	Ghontaphala	Shrub	W	Fruit	AFS

* C – Cultivated; I – Imported; W – Wild; C/W - Cultivated and Wild; W/C - Wild and Cultivated; I/C - Imported and Cultivated; I/W - Imported and Wild

**A – Ayurveda; F – Folk; H – Homoeopathy; S– Siddha; T– Tibetan; U – Unani; W- Western